

## LITERATURE CITED

Robert W. Kiger, Editor

This is a consolidated list of all works cited in volumes 19, 20, and 21, whether as selected references, in text, or in nomenclatural contexts. In citations of articles, both here and in the taxonomic treatments, and also in nomenclatural citations, the titles of serials are rendered in the forms recommended in G. D. R. Bridson and E. R. Smith (1991). When those forms are abbreviated, as most are, cross references to the corresponding full serial titles are interpolated here alphabetically by abbreviated form. In nomenclatural citations (only), book titles are rendered in the abbreviated forms recommended in F. A. Stafleu and R. S. Cowan (1976–1988) and F. A. Stafleu and E. A. Mennega (1992+). Here, those abbreviated forms are indicated parenthetically following the full citations of the corresponding works, and cross references to the full citations are interpolated in the list alphabetically by abbreviated form. Two or more works published in the same year by the same author or group of coauthors will be distinguished uniquely and consistently throughout all volumes of *Flora of North America* by lower-case letters (b, c, d, ...) suffixed to the date for the second and subsequent works in the set. The suffixes are assigned in order of editorial encounter and do not reflect chronological sequence of publication. The first work by any particular author or group from any given year carries the implicit date suffix "a"; thus, the sequence of explicit suffixes begins with "b". Works missing from any suffixed sequence here are ones cited elsewhere in the *Flora* that are not pertinent in these volumes.

Abh. Königl. Ges. Wiss. Göttingen = Abhandlungen der Königlichen Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften zu Göttingen.

Abrahamson, W. G. and A. E. Weis. 1997. *Evolutionary Ecology Across Three Trophic Levels: Goldenrods, Gallmakers, and Natural Enemies*. Princeton.

Abrams, L. and R. S. Ferris. 1923–1960. *Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States: Washington, Oregon, and California*. 4 vols. Stanford.

Account Exped. Pittsburgh—See: E. James [1822]1823

Ackerman, T. L., J. Bair, and A. Tiehm. 2003. A flora of the Desert National Wildlife Refuge, Nevada. *Mentzelia* 7: 1–90.

Acta Bot. Fenn. = Acta Botanica Fennica.

Acta Bot. Indica = Acta Botanica Indica.

Acta Phytotax. Geobot. = Acta Phytotaxonomica et Geobotanica. [Shokubutsu Bunrui Chiri.]

Actes Soc. Hist. Nat. Paris = Actes de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris.

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- Agron. J. = Agronomy Journal.
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- Allg. Gartenzeitung = Allgemeine Gartenzeitung.
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- Amer. Bot. Fl.—See: A. Wood 1870
- Amer. J. Bot. = American Journal of Botany.
- Amer. J. Sci. Arts = American Journal of Science, and Arts.
- Amer. Midl. Naturalist = American Midland Naturalist; Devoted to Natural History, Primarily That of the Prairie States.
- Amer. Naturalist = American Naturalist.... [Subtitle varies.]
- Amer. Sci. = American Scientist....
- Anais Inst. Vinho Porto = Anais do Instituto do Vinho do Porto.
- Anal. Fam. Pl.—See: B. C. J. Dumortier 1829
- Anales Ci. Nat. = Anales de Ciencias Naturales.
- Anderberg, A. A. 1991. Taxonomy and phylogeny of the tribe Gnaphalieae (Asteraceae). Opera Bot. 104: 5–195.
- Anderberg, A. A. 1991b. Taxonomy and phylogeny of the tribe Plucheeae (Asteraceae). Pl. Syst. Evol. 176: 145–177.
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- Ann. K. K. Naturhist. Hofmus. = *Annalen des Kaiserlich-königlichen Naturhistorischen Hofmuseums*, Wien.
- Ann. Lyceum Nat. Hist. New York = *Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York*.
- Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. = *Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden*.
- Ann. Mus. Natl. Hist. Nat. = *Annales du Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle*. [“National” dropped after vol. 5.]
- Ann. Nat. = *Annals of Nature; or, Annual Synopsis of New Genera and Species of Animals, Plants, &c. Discovered in North America*.
- Ann. Sci. Nat., Bot. = *Annales des Sciences Naturelles. Botanique*.
- Ann. Sci. Nat. (Paris) = *Annales des Sciences Naturelles. (Paris.)*
- Ann. Soc. Linn. Lyon = *Annales de la Société Linnéenne de Lyon*.
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- Asters Ontario ed. 2—See: J. C. Semple et al. 1996
- Atlantic J. = Atlantic Journal, and Friend of Knowledge.
- Atlas Vasc. Pl. Texas—See: B. L. Turner et al. 2003
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- B. M. C. Evol. Biol. = B M C Evolutionary Biology.
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- Bot. Beob.—See: J. C. Wendland 1798
- Bot. California—See: W. H. Brewer et al. 1876–1880
- Bot. Explor. = *The Botanical Explorer*.
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- Bot. Gaz. = *Botanical Gazette*; *Paper of Botanical Notes*.
- Bot. Helv. = *Botanica Helvetica*.
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- Bull. Brit. Mus. (Nat. Hist.), Bot. = Bulletin of the British Museum (Natural History). Botany.
- Bull. Calif. Acad. Sci. = Bulletin of the California Academy of Sciences.
- Bull. Illinois Nat. Hist. Surv. = Bulletin of the Illinois Natural History Survey.



- Bull. Jard. Bot. État Bruxelles = Bulletin du Jardin Botanique de l'État à Bruxelles.
- Bull. Nat. Hist. Mus. London, Bot. = Bulletin of the Natural History Museum. Botany Series.
- Bull. Natl. Mus. Canada = Bulletin of the National Museum of Canada.
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- Bull. New York State Mus. Nat. Hist. = Bulletin of the New York State Museum of Natural History.
- Bull. S. Calif. Acad. Sci. = Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences.
- Bull. Sci. Soc. Philom. Paris = Bulletin des Sciences, par la Société Philomatique (de Paris).
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- Index Seminum (Louvain) = Selectus Seminum Horti Botanici Lovaniensis.

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Petropolitanus pro Mutua Commutatione Offert.  
Inst. Rei Herb.—See: H. J. N. von Crantz 1766  
Int. J. Pl. Sci. = International Journal of Plant Sciences.  
Intermount. Fl.—See: A. Cronquist et al. 1972–2012  
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Iter Hispan.—See: P. Loeffling 1758  
Izv. Bot. Sada Akad. Nauk S.S.S.R. = Izvestiya Botanicheskogo Sada Akademii Nauk S S S R.  
J. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia = Journal of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.  
J. Agric. Food Chem. = Journal of Agricultural and Food Chemistry.  
J. Amer. Chem. Soc. = Journal of the American Chemical Society.  
J. Arizona Acad. Sci. = Journal of the Arizona Academy of Science.  
J. Arizona-Nevada Acad. Sci. = Journal of the Arizona-Nevada Academy of Science.  
J. Arnold Arbor. = Journal of the Arnold Arboretum.  
J. Austral. Inst. Agric. Sci. = Journal of the Australian Institute of Agricultural Science.  
J. Bot. (Hooker) = Journal of Botany, (Being a Second Series of the Botanical Miscellany),  
Containing Figures and Descriptions....  
J. Ecol. = Journal of Ecology.  
J. Elisha Mitchell Sci. Soc. = Journal of the Elisha Mitchell Scientific Society.  
J. Heredity = Journal of Heredity.  
J. Hist. Nat. = Journal d'Histoire Naturelle.  
J. Indian Bot. Soc. = Journal of the Indian Botanical Society.  
J. Jap. Bot. = Journal of Japanese Botany.  
J. Linn. Soc., Bot. = Journal of the Linnean Society. Botany.  
J. Pharm. Sci. = Journal of Pharmaceutical Sciences.  
J. Phys. Chim. Hist. Nat. Arts = Journal de Physique, de Chimie, d'Histoire Naturelle et des  
Arts.  
J. S. African Bot. = Journal of South African Botany.  
J. S. African Veterin. Assoc. = Journal of the South African Veterinary Association.  
J. Torrey Bot. Soc. = Journal of the Torrey Botanical Society.

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Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia = Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.

Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts = Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Proc. Annual Meeting Nebraska Acad. Sci. = Proceedings of Annual Meeting. Nebraska Academy of Sciences.

Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. = Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington.

Proc. Boston Soc. Nat. Hist. = Proceedings of the Boston Society of Natural History.

Proc. Bot. Soc. Brit. Isles = Proceedings of the Botanical Society of the British Isles.

Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. = Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences.

Proc. Indiana Acad. Sci. = Proceedings of the Indiana Academy of Science.

Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A. = Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America.

Proc. U.S. Natl. Mus. = Proceedings of the United States National Museum.

Proc. Utah Acad. Sci. = Proceedings of the Utah Academy of Sciences.

Prodr.—See: A. P. de Candolle and A. L. P. P. de Candolle 1823–1873; O. P. Swartz 1788

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- Rep. (Annual) Michigan Acad. Sci. = Report (Annual) of the Michigan Academy of Science, (Arts, and Letters).
- Rep. (Annual) Missouri Bot. Gard. = Report (Annual) of the Missouri Botanical Garden.
- Rep. Bot. Soc. Exch. Club Brit. Isles = (Report,) Botanical Society and Exchange Club of the British Isles.
- Rep. Exped. Rocky Mts.—See: J. C. Frémont 1843–1845
- Rep. U.S. Geogr. Surv., Wheeler—See: J. T. Rothrock 1878[1879]
- Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound.—See: W. H. Emory 1857–1859

- Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. = Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis.
- Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. Beih. = Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis. Beihefte.
- Res. Rep. New Mexico Agric. Exp. Sta. = Research Report, New Mexico Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Res. Stud. State Coll. Wash. = Research Studies of the State College of Washington.
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