

Literature Cited

Robert W. Kiger, Editor

This is a consolidated list of all works cited in volume 23, whether as selected references, in text, or in nomenclatural contexts. In citations of articles, both here and in the taxonomic treatments, and also in nomenclatural citations, the titles of serials are rendered in the abbreviated forms recommended in G. D. R. Bridson and E. R. Smith (1991). Cross references to the corresponding full serial titles are interpolated here alphabetically by abbreviated form. In nomenclatural citations (only), book titles are rendered in the abbreviated forms recommended in F. A. Stafleu and R. S. Cowan (1976–1988) and F. A. Stafleu and E. A. Mennega (1992+). Here, those abbreviated forms are indicated parenthetically following the full citations of the corresponding works, and cross references to the full citations are interpolated in the list alphabetically by abbreviated form. Two or more works published in the same year by the same author or group of coauthors will be distinguished uniquely and consistently throughout all volumes of *Flora of North America* by lower-case letters (b, c, d, ...) suffixed to the date for the second and subsequent works in the set. The suffixes are assigned in order of editorial encounter and do not reflect chronological sequence of publication. The first work by any particular author or group from any given year carries the implicit date suffix "a"; thus, the sequence of explicit suffixes begins with "b". There may be citations in this list that have dates suffixed "b" but that are not preceded by citations of "[a]" works for the same year, or that have dates suffixed "c," "d," or "e" but that are not preceded by citations of "[a]," "b," "c," and/or "d" works for that year. In such cases, the missing "[a]," "b," "c," and/or "d" works are ones cited (and encountered first from) elsewhere in the *Flora* that are not pertinent in this volume.

A. S. B. Bull. = A S B Bulletin.

Abrams, L. and R. S. Ferris. 1923–1960. *Illustrated Flora of the Pacific States: Washington, Oregon, and California*. 4 vols. Stanford. (Ill. Fl. Pacific States)

Academia Sinica. 1959+. *Flora Reipublicae Popularis Sinicae*. 80+ vols. Beijing.

Acta Phytotax. Geobot. = Acta Phytotaxonomica et Geobotanica. [Shokubutsu Bunrui Chiri.]

Acta Soc. Fauna Fl. Fenn. = Acta Societatis pro Fauna et Flora Fennica.

Acta Univ. Lund. = Acta Universitatis Lundensis. Nova Series. Sectio 2, Medica, Mathematica, Scientiae Rerum Naturalium. [Lunds Universitets Årsskrift N.F., Avd. 2.]

Actes Soc. Hist. Nat. Paris = Actes de la Société d'Histoire Naturelle de Paris.

Adams, C. D. 1994. *Pycneus*. In: G. Davidse et al., eds. 1994+. *Flora Mesoamericana*. 2+ vols. Mexico City. Vol. 6, pp. 440–442.

- Adams, C. D. 1994b. *Scleria*. In: G. Davidse et al., eds. 1994+. Flora Mesoamericana. 2+ vols. Mexico City. Vol. 6, pp. 476–484.
- Adams, C. D. 1994c. *Bolboschoenus*. In: G. Davidse et al., eds. 1994+. Flora Mesoamericana. 2+ vols. Mexico City. Vol. 2, p. 449.
- Adansonia = Adansonia; Recueil Périodique d'Observations Botaniques.
- Aiton, W. and W. T. Aiton. 1810–1813. Hortus Kewensis; or a Catalogue of the Plants Cultivated in the Royal Botanic Garden at Kew. 5 vols. London. (Hortus Kew.)
- Albee, B. J., L. M. Shultz, and S. Goodrich. 1988. Atlas of the Vascular Plants of Utah. Salt Lake City.
- Allg. Bot. Z. Syst. = Allgemeine botanische Zeitschrift für Systematik, Floristik, Pflanzengeographie etc.
- Allioni, C. 1785. Flora Pedemontana sive Enumeratio Methodica Stirpium Indigenarum Pedemontii. 3 vols. Turin. (Fl. Pedem.)
- Amer. Bot. Fl. ed. 2—See: A. Wood 1871
- Amer. J. Bot. = American Journal of Botany.
- Amer. J. Sci. = American Journal of Science.
- Amer. J. Sci. Arts = American Journal of Science, and Arts.
- Amer. Midl. Naturalist = American Midland Naturalist; Devoted to Natural History, Primarily That of the Prairie States.
- Anal. Květ. Česká—See: L. J. Čelakovský 1879
- Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid = Anales del Jardín Botánico de Madrid.
- Anales Mus. Hist. Nat. Montevideo = Anales del Museo de Historia Natural de Montevideo.
- Anales Real Acad. Ci. Méd. Fís. Nat. Habana = Anales de la Real Academia de Ciencias Médicas, Físicas y Naturales de la Habana.
- Andersson, N. J. 1849–1852. Plantas Scandinaviae.... 2 fasc. Stockholm. [Fascicles paged independently.] (Pl. Scand.)
- Andersson, N. J. 1854. Om Galapagos-öarnes Vegetation. 2 parts. Lund. [Preprinted from Kongl. Vetensk. Acad. Handl. 1853: 1–256. 1855.] (Galapagos Veg.)
- Ann. Bot. Fenn. = Annales Botanici Fennici.
- Ann. Bot. Soc. Zool.-Bot. Fenn. "Vanamo" = Annales Botanici Societatis Zoologicae-Botanicae Fennicae "Vanamo."
- Ann. Lyceum Nat. Hist. New York = Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York.
- Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard. = Annals of the Missouri Botanical Garden.
- Ann. Mus. Bot. Lugduno-Batavi = Annales Musei Botanici Lugduno-Batavi.
- Anonymous. 1964. Documented chromosome numbers of plants. Madroño 17: 266–268.
- Aquatic Bot. = Aquatic Botany; International Scientific Journal Dealing with Applied and Fundamental Research on Submerged, Floating and Emergent Plants in Marine and Freshwater Ecosystems.
- Arch. Bot. Mém. = Archives de Botanique, Mémoires.

- Ascherson, P. F. A. et al. 1896–1939. Synopsis der mitteleuropäischen Flora. 12 vols., some in parts. Leipzig. (Syn. Mitteleur. Fl.)
- Attempt Repulse Bay—See: G. F. Lyon 1825
- Aublet, J. B. 1775. Histoire des Plantes de la Guiane Française.... 4 vols. Paris. [Vols. 1 and 2: text, paged consecutively; vols. 3 and 4: plates.] (Hist. Pl. Guiane)
- Austral. J. Pl. Physiol. = Australian Journal of Plant Physiology; Journal for the Publication of Original Research in All Aspects of Plant Physiology.
- Austral. Syst. Bot. = Australian Systematic Botany.
- Ayers, A. B. 1946. The genus *Cyperus* in Mexico. Catholic Univ. Amer., Biol. Ser. 1.
- Bailey, L. H. 1889. Studies of the types of various species of the genus *Carex*. Mem. Torrey Bot. Club 1: 1–85.
- Ball, P. W. 1990. Some aspects of the phytogeography of *Carex*. Canad. J. Bot. 68: 1462–1472.
- Ball, P. W. and M. Zoladz. 1994. The taxonomy of *Carex petricosa* (Cyperaceae) and related species in North America. Rhodora 96: 295–310.
- Bartonia = Bartonian; a Botanical Annual.
- Beal, E. O. 1977. A Manual of Marsh and Aquatic Vascular Plants of North Carolina, with Habitat Data. Raleigh. [North Carolina Agric. Exp. Sta. Techn. Bull. 247.]
- Beetle, A. A. 1941. Studies in the genus *Scirpus* L. III. The American species of the section *Lacustres* Clarke. Amer. J. Bot. 28: 691–700.
- Beetle, A. A. 1942. Studies in the genus *Scirpus* L. IV. The section *Bolboschoenus* Palla. Amer. J. Bot. 29: 82–88.
- Beetle, A. A. 1942b. Studies in the genus *Scirpus* L. V. Notes on the section *Actaeogeton* Reich. Amer. J. Bot. 29: 653–656.
- Beetle, A. A. 1943. Studies in the genus *Scirpus* L. VI. The section *Schoenoplectus* Palla. Amer. J. Bot. 30: 395–401.
- Beetle, A. A. 1947. *Scirpus* L. section *Baeothryon* (A. Dietr.) Reichenb. In: N. L. Britton et al., eds. 1905+. North American Flora.... 47+ vols. New York. Vol. 18, pp. 493–495.
- Beitr. Naturk.—See: J. F. Ehrhart 1787–1792
- Bellue, M. K. 1947. Rough-seed bulrush, *Scirpus mucronatus* L., a menace to rice production. Bull. Calif. Dept. Agric. 36: 91–96.
- Bentham, G. and J. D. Hooker. 1862–1883. Genera Plantarum ad Exemplaria Imprimis in Herbariis Kewensibus Servata Definita. 3 vols. London. (Gen. Pl.)
- Ber. Schweiz. Bot. Ges. = Bericht der Schweizerischen botanischen Gesellschaft.
- Bernard, J. M. and L. Soukupová, eds. 1988. Studies in wetland carices of the temperate zone. Aquatic Bot. 30: 1–168.
- Bernard, J.-P. 1959. Les *Carex assiniboinensis* Boott et sa forme stolonifere. Naturaliste Canad. 86: 11–19.
- Beschr. Riedgräs.—See: C. Schkuhr 1801

- Bicknell, E. P. 1896. *Carex vulpinoidea* and allied species. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 23: 21–25.
- Bigelow, J. 1814. Florula Bostoniensis. A Collection of Plants of Boston and Its Environs.... Boston. (Fl. Boston.)
- Biol. J. Linn. Soc. = Biological Journal of the Linnean Society.
- Biol. Leaflet. = Biological Leaflet.
- Biol. Ser. Bull. State Univ. Montana = Biological Series of the Bulletin of the State University of Montana.
- Biol. Skr. = Biologiske Skrifter.
- BioLlania, Ed. Espec. = BioLlania. Edición Especial; Monografías Científicas del Museo de Ciencias Naturales de la UNELLEZ Guanare.
- Bir, S. S., P. Cheema, S. Kumari, and M. Sidhu. 1993. Occurrence of B-chromosomes and karyotypic analysis in sedge genus *Eleocharis* R. Br. Curr. Sci. 64: 322–325.
- Blake, S. F. 1934. *Carex divisa*, *Teesdalia nudicaulis* and *Thlaspi perfoliatum* in Maryland. Rhodora 36: 412–414.
- Blondeau, M., C. Roy, and M. Garneau. 1996. *Schoenoplectus purshianus*. Une Cyperaceae nouvelle pour le Quebec. Naturaliste Canad. 120: 11–16.
- Bluff, M. J., C. G. D. Nees, and J. C. Schauer. 1836–1839. Compendium Florae Germaniae, ed. altera. 2 vols. Nuremberg. (Comp. Fl. German. ed. 2)
- Böcher, T. W., B. Fredskild, B., K. Holmen, and K. Jakobsen. 1978. Grønlands Flora, ed. 3. Copenhagen.
- Boivin, B. 1967–1979. Flora of the prairie provinces. Part I (–IV). Phytologia 15–18, 22–23, 42–43: passim. [Reprinted as Provancheria 2–5 with auxiliary pagination.]
- Bol. Soc. Brot. = Boletim da Sociedade Broteriana.
- Booth, W. E. 1950. Flora of Montana. Part 1. Conifers and Monocots. Bozeman.
- Boott, F. M. B. 1858–1867. Illustrations of the Genus *Carex*. 4 parts. London. [Parts paged and plates numbered consecutively.] (Ill. *Carex*)
- Bork, C. 2000. *Carex aboriginum* (Indian-Valley sedge) rediscovered. Sage Notes 22: 4.
- Boston J. Nat. Hist. = Boston Journal of Natural History.
- Bot. Arr. Brit. Pl. ed. 2—See: W. Withering 1787–1792
- Bot. Beechey Voy.—See: W. J. Hooker and G. A. W. Arnott [1830–]1841
- Bot. California—See: W. H. Brewer et al. 1876–1880
- Bot. Centralbl. = Botanisches Centralblatt.
- Bot. Gaz. = Botanical Gazette; Paper of Botanical Notes.
- Bot. J. Linn. Soc. = Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society.
- Bot. Jahrb. Syst. = Botanische Jahrbücher für Systematik, Pflanzengeschichte und Pflanzengeographie.
- Bot. Mag. = Botanical Magazine; or, Flower-garden Displayed.... [Edited by Wm. Curtis.] [With vol. 15, 1801, title became Curtis's Botanical Magazine; or....]
- Bot. Not. = Botaniska Notiser.

- Bot. Rev. (Lancaster) = Botanical Review, Interpreting Botanical Progress.
- Bot. Taschenb.—See: D. H. Hoppe 1790–1849
- Bot. Voy. Herald—See: B. Seemann 1852–1857
- Bot. Zeitung, 2. Abt. = Botanische Zeitung. 2. Abteilung.
- Bot. Zhurn. S.S.S.R. = Botanicheskii Zhurnal S S S R.
- Botanical Society of America. 1982. Abstracts of Papers to Be Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Botanical Society of America and Affiliated Societies at the Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, 8–12 August 1982. Bloomington. [Bot. Soc. Amer. Misc. Ser. Publ. 162.]
- Botany (Fortieth Parallel)—See: S. Watson 1871
- Brewer, W. H. et al. 1876–1880. Geological Survey of California.... Botany.... 2 vols. Cambridge, Mass. (Bot. California)
- Bridson, G. D. R. and E. R. Smith. 1991. B-P-H/S. Botanico-Periodicum-Huntianum/Supplementum. Pittsburgh.
- Britton, N. L. 1905b. Manual of the Flora of the Northern States and Canada, ed. 2. New York. (Man. Fl. N. States ed. 2)
- Britton, N. L. et al., eds. 1905+. North American Flora.... 47+ vols. New York. [Vols. 1–34, 1905–1957; ser. 2, parts 1–13+, 1954+.] (N. Amer. Fl.)
- Britton, N. L. and A. Brown. 1896–1898. An Illustrated Flora of the Northern United States, Canada and the British Possessions from Newfoundland to the Parallel of the Southern Boundary of Virginia, and from the Atlantic Ocean Westward to the 102d Meridian.... 3 vols. New York. (Ill. Fl. N. U.S.)
- Britton, N. L. and A. Brown. 1913. An Illustrated Flora of the Northern United States, Canada and the British Possessions from Newfoundland to the Parallel of the Southern Boundary of Virginia, and from the Atlantic Ocean Westward to the 102d Meridian..., ed. 2. 3 vols. New York. (Ill. Fl. N. U.S. ed. 2)
- Brittonia = Brittonia; a Journal of Systematic Botany....
- Brown, R. 1810. Prodromus Florae Novae Hollandiae et Insulae van-Diemen.... London. (Prodr.)
- Browne, P. 1756. The Civil and Natural History of Jamaica.... London. (Civ. Nat. Hist. Jamaica)
- Browning, J. 1992. Hypogynous bristles and scales in basal florets in amphicarpus *Schoenoplectus* species (Cyperaceae). Nordic J. Bot. 12: 171–175.
- Browning, J. and K. D. Gordon-Gray. 1993. Studies in Cyperaceae in southern Africa: 21. The taxonomic significance of the achene and its embryo in *Bolboschoenus*. S. African J. Bot. 59: 311–318.
- Browning, J. and K. D. Gordon-Gray. 1999. The inflorescence in southern African *Bolboschoenus* (Cyperaceae). Ann. Bot. Fenn. 36: 81–97.

- Browning, J., K. D. Gordon-Gray, and S. G. Smith. 1995. Achene structure and taxonomy of North American *Bolboschoenus* (Cyperaceae). *Brittonia* 47: 433–445.
- Browning, J., K. D. Gordon-Gray, and S. G. Smith. 1995b. Studies in Cyperaceae in southern Africa: 25. *Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani*. *S. African J. Bot.* 61: 39–42.
- Browning, J., K. D. Gordon-Gray, S. G. Smith, and J. van Staden. 1996. *Bolboschoenus yagara* (Cyperaceae) newly reported for Europe. *Ann. Bot. Fenn.* 33: 129–136.
- Browning, J., K. D. Gordon-Gray, S. G. Smith, and J. van Staden. 1997. *Bolboschoenus glaucus*, with emphasis on Africa. *Nordic J. Bot.* 18: 476–482.
- Bruederle, L. P. and D. E. Fairbrothers. 1986. Allozyme variation in populations of the *Carex crinita* Lam. complex (Cyperaceae). *Syst. Bot.* 11: 583–594.
- Bruederle, L. P., D. E. Fairbrothers, and S. L. Hanks. 1989. A systematic circumscription of *Carex mitchelliana* (Cyperaceae) with reference to taxonomic status. *Amer. J. Bot.* 76: 124–132.
- Bruhl, J. J. 1995. Sedge genera of the world: Relationships and a new classification of the Cyperaceae. *Austral. Syst. Bot.* 8: 125–305.
- Bruhl, J. J. and S. Perry. 1995. Photosynthetic pathway-related ultrastructure of C₃ and C₄ and C₃-like C₃-C₄ intermediate sedges (Cyperaceae), with special reference to *Eleocharis*. *Austral. J. Pl. Physiol.* 22: 521–530.
- Brummitt, R. K. and C. E. Powell, eds. 1992. *Authors of Plant Names. A List of Authors of Scientific Names of Plants, with Recommended Standard Forms of Their Names, Including Abbreviations.* Kew.
- Bryson, C. T. 1980. A Revision of the North American *Carex* Sect. *Laxiflorae* (Cyperaceae). Ph.D. dissertation. Mississippi State University.
- Bull. Calif. Dept. Agric. = Bulletin of the California Department of Agriculture.
- Bull. Misc. Inform. Kew = Bulletin of Miscellaneous Information, Royal Gardens, Kew.
- Bull. Montana State Univ., Biol. Ser. = Bulletin, Montana State University. Biological Series.
- Bull. Natl. Mus. Canada = Bulletin of the National Museum of Canada.
- Bull. New York Bot. Gard. = Bulletin of the New York Botanical Garden.
- Bull. New York State Mus. Sci. Serv. = Bulletin of the New York State Museum and Science Service.
- Bull. S. Calif. Acad. Sci. = Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences.
- Bull. Soc. Bot. Genève = Bulletin de la Société Botanique de Genève.
- Bull. Soc. Roy. Bot. Belgique = Bulletin de la Société Royale de Botanique de Belgique.
- Bull. Torrey Bot. Club = Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club.
- Bunge, A. A. [1833.] *Enumeratio Plantarum, Quas in China Boreali Collegit....* St. Petersburg. [Preprinted from *Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Pétersbourg Divers Savans* 2: 75–148. 1835.] (Enum. Pl. China Bor.)
- Burman, N. L. 1768. *Flora Indica ... Nec Non Prodrromus Florae Capensis.* Leiden and Amsterdam. (Fl. Indica)

- Calder, J. A. and R. L. Taylor. 1965. New taxa and nomenclatural changes with respect to the flora of the Queen Charlotte Islands, British Columbia. *Canad. J. Bot.* 43: 1387–1400.
- Calder, J. A. and R. L. Taylor. 1968. Flora of the Queen Charlotte Islands. 2 vols. Ottawa.
- Callaghan, T. V. 1976. Growth and population dynamics of *Carex bigelowii* in an alpine environment. *Oikos* 27: 402–413.
- Callihan, R. H., S. L. Carson, and R. T. Dobbins. 1995. NAWEEEDS, Computer-aided Weed Identification for North America. Illustrated User's Guide plus Computer Floppy Disk. Moscow, Idaho.
- Canad. J. Bot. = Canadian Journal of Botany.
- Canad. J. Res., Sect. C, Bot. Sci. = The Canadian Journal of Research. Section C. Botanical Sciences.
- Candolle, A. P. de. 1813b. *Catalogus Plantarum Horti Botanici Monspeliensis....* Montpellier, Paris, and Strasbourg. (Cat. Pl. Hort. Monsp.)
- Carey, J. 1847. *The Carices of the Northern United States....* Cambridge, Mass. [Preprinted from A. Gray. 1848. *Manual....* Boston, Cambridge, and London. Pp. 535–567.] (Carices North. U.S.)
- Caric. Bor.-Amer.—See: S. T. Olney 1871[–1872]
- Carices North. U.S.—See: J. Carey 1847
- Carter, J. R. 1984. A Systematic Study of the New World Species of Section *Umbellati* of *Cyperus*. Ph.D. dissertation. Vanderbilt University.
- Carter, J. R., D. K. Alexander, C. T. Bryson, and A. Lazari. 1999. The taxonomy of *Cyperus virens* and *Cyperus drummondii* (Cyperaceae) in the southeastern United States. *Sida* 18: 1049–1063.
- Carter, J. R. and C. T. Bryson. 2001. The exotic weed *Cyperus sanguinolentus* (Cyperaceae) in the southeastern United States: Its taxonomy, ecology, and relationship with *Cyperus*. *Sida* 19: 325–343.
- Carter, J. R. and C. E. Jarvis. 1986. Re-evaluation and lectotypification of *Scirpus retrofractus* L. *Rhodora* 88: 451–456.
- Carter, J. R. and S. D. Jones. 1997. Notes on the *Cyperus retroflexus* complex (Cyperaceae) with three nomenclatural proposals. *Rhodora* 99: 319–334.
- Čas. Nár. Mus., Odd. Přír. = Časopis Národního Musea. Oddíl Přírodovědný.
- Castanea = Castanea; Journal of the Southern Appalachian Botanical Club.
- Castaner, D. and A. A. Reznicek. 1988. Missouri *Carex* notes 3. A *Carex* hybrid new to Missouri. *Trans. Missouri Acad. Sci.* 22: 43–46.
- Cat. Horti Vindob.—See: S. L. Endlicher 1842–1843
- Cat. Pl. Amer. Sept.—See: G. H. E. Muhlenberg 1813
- Cat. Pl. Cub.—See: A. H. R. Grisebach 1866
- Cat. Pl. Espagne—See: M. Gandoger 1917
- Cat. Pl. Hort. Monsp.—See: A. P. de Candolle 1813b

- Cat. Pl. Illinois—See: H. N. Patterson 1876
- Cat. Pl. New York—See: J. Torrey 1819
- Catal. Bot.—See: A. W. Roth 1797–1806
- Catholic Univ. Amer., Biol. Ser. = Catholic University of America. Biological Series.
- Catling, P. M. 1994. *Eleocharis compressa* × *Eleocharis erythropoda*, a new natural hybrid spike rush from Ontario. *Canad. J. Bot.* 72: 837–842.
- Catling, P. M. and S. G. Hay. 1993. The hybrid origin of *Eleocharis macounii*. *Rhodora* 95: 85–96.
- Catling, P. M., A. R. McElroy, and K. W. Spicer. 1994. Potential forage value of some eastern Canadian sedges (Cyperaceae: *Carex*). *J. Range Managem.* 47: 226–230.
- Catling, P. M., A. A. Reznicek, and B. S. Brookes. 1988. The separation of *Carex disticha* and *Carex sartwellii* and the status of *Carex disticha* in North America. *Canad. J. Bot.* 66: 2323–2330.
- Catling, P. M., A. A. Reznicek, and W. J. Crins, eds. 1990. Systematics and ecology of the genus *Carex* (Cyperaceae). *Canad. J. Bot.* 68: 1405–1472.
- Catling, P. M., A. A. Reznicek, and K. E. Denford. 1989. *Carex lacustris* × *C. trichocarpa* (Cyperaceae), a new natural hybrid in section *Paludosae*. *Canad. J. Bot.* 67: 790–795.
- Cayouette, J. 1987. *Carex lynghyei* excluded from the flora of eastern North America, and taxonomic notes on related species and hybrids. *Canad. J. Bot.* 65: 1187–1198.
- Cayouette, J. and P. M. Catling. 1992. Hybridization in the genus *Carex* with special reference to North America. *Bot. Rev. (Lancaster)* 58: 351–438.
- Cayouette, J. and P. Morisset. 1985. Chromosome studies on natural hybrids between maritime species of *Carex* (sections *Phacocystis* and *Cryptocarpae*) in northeastern North America, and their taxonomic implications. *Canad. J. Bot.* 63: 1957–1982.
- Cayouette, J. and P. Morisset. 1986. Chromosome studies on *Carex paleacea* Wahl., *C. nigra* (L.) Reichard, and *C. aquatilis* Wahl. in northeastern North America. *Cytologia* 51: 857–883.
- Cayouette, J. and P. Morisset. 1986b. Chromosome studies on the *Carex salina* complex (Cyperaceae, section *Cryptocarpae*) in northeastern North America. *Cytologia* 51: 817–856.
- Čelakovský, L. J. 1867–1881. *Prodromus der Flora von Böhmen*.... 4 vols. Prague. (Prodr. Fl. Böhmen)
- Čelakovský, L. J. 1879. *Analytická Květena Česká*. Prague. (Anal. Květ. Česká)
- Cent. Bot. Anmerk.—See: F. Schrank 1781
- Cent. Pl. II—See: C. Linnaeus [1756]
- Chapman, A. W. 1860. *Flora of the Southern United States*.... New York. (Fl. South. U.S.)
- Chapman, A. W. 1897. *Flora of the Southern United States*..., ed. 3. Cambridge, Mass. (Fl. South. U.S. ed. 3)
- Chase, A. 1904. The North American allies of *Scirpus lacustris*. *Rhodora* 6: 65–71, plates 52, 53.

- Chater, A. O. 1980. *Carex*. In: T. G. Tutin et al., eds. 1964–1980. Flora Europaea. 5 vols. Cambridge. Vol. 5, pp. 290–323.
- Chester, E. W. and B. E. Wofford. 1992. *Scirpus fluviatilis* in Tennessee and southeastern United States. Sida 15: 157–159.
- Chlor. Lugd.—See: M. A. L. C. de Latourette 1785
- Churchill, J. A. and K. Wurdack. 1986. *Carex roanensis* rediscovered. Castanea 51: 149–151.
- Civ. Nat. Hist. Jamaica—See: P. Browne 1756
- Clarkson, R. B. 1962. Fraser's sedge, *Cymophyllus fraseri* (Andrews) Mackenzie. Castanea 26: 129–136.
- Class-book Bot.—See: A. Wood 1845
- Class-book Bot. ed. 2—See: A. Wood 1847
- Class-book Bot. ed. s.n.(b)—See: A. Wood 1861
- Cody, W. J. 1996. Flora of the Yukon Territory. Ottawa.
- Collectanea—See: N. J. Jacquin 1786[1787]–1796[1797]
- Comp. Fl. German. ed. 2—See: M. J. Bluff et al. 1836–1839
- Contr. U.S. Natl. Herb. = Contributions from the United States National Herbarium.
- Contr. Univ. Michigan Herb. = Contributions from the University of Michigan Herbarium.
- Contr. W. Bot. = Contributions to Western Botany.
- Corcoran, M. L. 1941. A revision of the subgenus *Pycneus* in North and South America. Catholic Univ. Amer., Biol. Ser. 37: 1–68.
- Core, E. L. 1968. The range of *Carex trichocarpa* Muhl. Castanea 33: 151–152.
- Correll, D. S. and H. B. Correll. 1972. Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Southwestern United States. Washington. [Reissued 1975 in 2 vols., Stanford.]
- Coulter, J. M. [1885.] Manual of the Botany (Phaenogamia and Pteridophyta) of the Rocky Mountain Region.... New York and Chicago. (Man. Bot. Rocky Mt.)
- Crantz, H. J. N. von. 1766. Institutiones Rei Herbariae.... 2 vols. Vienna. (Inst. Rei Herb.)
- Crins, W. J. and P. W. Ball. 1983. The taxonomy of the *Carex pensylvanica* complex (Cyperaceae) in North America. Canad. J. Bot. 61: 1692–1717.
- Crins, W. J. and P. W. Ball. 1987. Variation in *Carex hostiana* (Cyperaceae). Rhodora 89: 247–259.
- Crins, W. J. and P. W. Ball. 1988. Sectional limits and phylogenetic considerations in *Carex* section *Ceratocystis* (Cyperaceae). Brittonia 40: 38–47.
- Crins, W. J. and P. W. Ball. 1989. Taxonomy of the *Carex flava* complex (Cyperaceae) in North America and northern Eurasia. II. Taxonomic treatment. Canad. J. Bot. 67: 1048–1065.
- Cronquist, A. 1969. Cyperaceae. In: C. L. Hitchcock et al. 1955–1969. Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest. 5 vols. Seattle. Vol. 1, pp. 219–383.
- Cronquist, A. 1981. An Integrated System of Classification of Flowering Plants. New York.

- Cronquist, A. et al. 1972–2012. Intermountain Flora. Vascular Plants of the Intermountain West, U.S.A. 6 vols. in 8. New York and London.
- Curr. Sci. = Current Science.
- Cyperaceae Newslett. = Cyperaceae Newsletter.
- Cytologia = Cytologia; International Journal of Cytology.
- Darwiniana = Darwiniana; Carpeta del "Darwinion."
- Davidse, G., M. Sousa S., A. O. Chater, et al., eds. 1994+. Flora Mesoamericana. 2+ vols. Mexico City.
- Davies, E. W. 1955. The cytogenetics of *Carex flava* and its allies. *Watsonia* 3: 129–138.
- Davies, E. W. 1956. Cytology, evolution and origin of the aneuploid series in the genus *Carex*. *Hereditas* (Lund) 42: 349–366.
- Davis, P. H., ed. 1965–1988. Flora of Turkey and the East Aegean Islands. 10 vols. Edinburgh.
- Deam, C. C. 1940. Flora of Indiana. Indianapolis.
- DeFilipps, R. A. 1980. *Scirpus*. In: T. G. Tutin et al., eds. 1964–1980. Flora Europaea. 5 vols. Cambridge. Vol. 5, pp. 277–280.
- Delahoussaye, A. J. and J. W. Thieret. 1967. *Cyperus* subgenus *Kyllinga* (Cyperaceae) in the continental United States. *Sida* 3: 128–136.
- Denton, M. F. 1978b. The *Luzulae* group of *Cyperus* (Cyperaceae). *Contr. Univ. Michigan Herb.* 11: 197–271.
- Descr. Gram.—See: G. H. E. Muhlenberg 1817
- Descr. Icon. Rar. Pl.—See: C. F. Rottbøll 1773
- Descr. Pl. Rar.—See: C. F. Rottbøll 1772
- Deshaye, J. and J. Cayouette. 1988. La flore vasculaire des îles et de la presqu'île de Manitousuk, Baie d'Hudson: Structure phytogéographique et interprétation bioclimatique. *Provancheria* 21.
- Dewey, C. 1840. Report on the Herbaceous Flowering Plants of Massachusetts.... Cambridge, Mass. (Rep. Herb. Fl. Pl.)
- Dibble, A. C. and C. S. Campbell. 2001. Conservation status of *Carex oronensis* (Cyperaceae), a Maine endemic. *Rhodora* 103: 351–379.
- Dietrich, W. 1967. Die Cytotaxonomie der *Carex*-Sektion *Frigidae* in Europa. *Feddes Rept.* 75: 1–40.
- Dietrich, W. 1972. In: IOPB chromosome number reports XXXVI. *Taxon* 21: 333–346.
- Döll, J. C. [1855–]1857–1862. Flora des Grossherzogthums Baden. 3 vols. Karlsruhe. [Volumes paged consecutively.] (Fl. Baden)
- Dörfler, I. 1894–1907. Herbarium Normale. [Exsiccatae + Schedae.] 18 cents. Vienna. [Centuries 31–48, continuing a series started by F. Schultz, Weissenburg.] (Herb. Norm.)
- Drejer, S. T. N. 1844. *Symbolae Caricologicae*.... Copenhagen. (Symb. Caricol.)

- Drury, W. H. Jr. 1956b. The ecology of the natural origin of a species of *Carex* by hybridization. *Rhodora* 58: 51–72.
- Duman, M. G. and S. D. Kryszczuk. 1958. Introgression hybridization in the *Carex stans-bigelowii* complex. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 85: 359–362.
- Dumortier, B. C. J. 1827. *Florula Belgica*.... Tournay. (Fl. Belg.)
- Dunlop, D. A. and G. E. Crow. 1999. The taxonomy of *Carex* section *Scirpinae* (Cyperaceae). *Rhodora* 101: 163–199.
- Duvall, M. R. et al. 1993b. Phylogenetic hypotheses for the monocotyledons constructed from *rbcL* data. *Ann. Missouri Bot. Gard.* 80: 607–619.
- Eclog. Amer.—See: M. Vahl 1796[1797]–1807
- Ecology = Ecology, a Quarterly Journal Devoted to All Phases of Ecological Biology.
- Egorova, T. V. 1964. De caricibus sectionis *Capillares* notae criticae. *Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast.* 1: 31–48.
- Egorova, T. V. 1981. Generis *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae) florum URSS systema et conspectus. *Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast.* 17: 95–124.
- Egorova, T. V. 1999. Sedges (*Carex* L.) of Russia and Adjacent States within the Limits of the Former USSR. St. Petersburg and St. Louis.
- Ehrhart, J. F. 1787–1792. *Beiträge zur Naturkunde*.... 7 vols. Hannover and Osnabrück. (Beitr. Naturk.)
- Elliott, S. [1816–]1821–1824. A Sketch of the Botany of South-Carolina and Georgia. 2 vols. in 13 parts. Charleston. (Sketch Bot. S. Carolina)
- Elvebakk, A. 1985. Higher phytosociological syntaxa on Svalbard and their use in subdivision of the Arctic. *Nordic J. Bot.* 5: 273–283.
- Emory, W. H. 1857–1859. Report on the United States and Mexican Boundary Survey, Made under the Direction of the Secretary of the Interior. 2 vols. in parts. Washington. (Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound.)
- Encycl.—See: J. Lamarck et al. 1783–1817
- Endlicher, S. L. 1842–1843. *Catalogus Horti Academici Vindobonensis*. 2 vols. Vienna. (Cat. Horti Vindob.)
- Engl. Bot.—See: J. E. Smith et al. 1790–1866
- Engler, H. G. A., ed. 1900–1953. *Das Pflanzenreich*.... 107 vols. Berlin. [Sequence of volume (Heft) numbers (order of publication) is independent of the sequence of series and family (Roman and Arabic) numbers (taxonomic order).] (Pflanzenr.)
- Engler, H. G. A. and K. Prantl, eds. 1887–1915. *Die natürlichen Pflanzenfamilien*.... 254 fasc. Leipzig. [Sequence of fascicle (Lieferung) numbers (order of publication) is independent of the sequence of division (Teil) and subdivision (Abteilung) numbers (taxonomic order).] (Nat. Pflanzenfam.)
- Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt.—See: J. H. F. Link 1821–1822
- Enum. Meth. Caric.—See: E. Tuckerman 1843

- Enum. Pl.—See: C. S. Kunth 1833–1850; M. Vahl 1804–1805; C. L. Willdenow 1809–1813[–1814]
- Enum. Pl. China Bor.—See: A. A. Bunge [1833]
- Erythea = Erythea; a Journal of Botany, West American and General.
- Essai Cypér.—See: T. G. Lestiboudois 1819
- Estelita, M. M. 1993. *Remirea* Aubl., a new Kranz genus. *Revista Brasil. Bot.* 16: 137–141.
- Evans, D. K. 1976. Taxonomy of the *Carex rosea*–*C. retroflexa* Complex in Illinois. Ph.D. dissertation. Southern Illinois University, Carbondale.
- Faegri, K. 1958. Zur Hybridbildung in der Gattung *Eriophorum*. *Veröff. Geobot. Inst. E. T. H. Stiftung Rübél Zürich* 33: 50–58.
- Fairey, J. E. 1967. The genus *Scleria* in the southeastern United States. *Castanea* 32: 37–71.
- Fairey, J. E. 1969. *Scleria pauciflora* Muhl. and its varieties in North America. *Castanea* 34: 87–90.
- Fassett, N. C. 1957. *A Manual of Aquatic Plants*. Madison.
- Faulkner, J. S. 1973. Experimental hybridization of north-west European species in *Carex* section *Acutae* (Cyperaceae). *Bot. J. Linn. Soc.* 67: 233–253.
- Feddes Repert. = Feddes Repertorium.
- Fedorov, An. A., ed. 1974+. *Flora Evropeiskoi Chasti SSSR / Flora Partis Europaeae URSS*. 8+ vols. Leningrad (Fl. Evr. Chasti SSSR)
- Fernald, M. L. 1895. Two new mountain plants. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 22: 273–274.
- Fernald, M. L. 1899. *Eleocharis ovata* and its North American allies. *Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts* 34: 485–497.
- Fernald, M. L. 1905. The North American species of *Eriophorum*. *Rhodora* 7: 81–92, 129–136.
- Fernald, M. L. 1921b. The North American representatives of *Scirpus cespitosus*. *Rhodora* 23: 22–25.
- Fernald, M. L. 1926. Two summers of botanizing in Newfoundland. *Rhodora* 28: 49–65, 74–87, 89–111, 115–129, 145–155, 161–178, 181–204, 210–225, 234–241.
- Fernald, M. L. 1933. Recent discoveries in the Newfoundland flora. *Rhodora* 35: 1–16 etc.
- Fernald, M. L. 1942. Transfers in *Scirpus* [sect.] *Actaeogeton*. *Rhodora* 44: 479–484.
- Fernald, M. L. 1943b. Studies in North American species of *Scirpus*. *Rhodora* 45: 279–296.
- Fernald, M. L. 1943d. *Scirpus longii* in North Carolina. *Rhodora* 45: 55–56.
- Fernald, M. L. 1948. A model flora of Nova Scotia. *Rhodora* 50: 211–215.
- Fernald, M. L. 1950. *Gray's Manual of Botany*, ed. 8. New York.
- Fernald, M. L. and A. E. Brackett. 1929. The representatives of *Eleocharis palustris* in North America. *Rhodora* 31: 57–77.
- Ferren, W. R. Jr. and A. E. Schuyler. 1980. Intertidal vascular plants of river systems near Philadelphia. *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia* 132: 86–120.
- Field & Lab. = Field & Laboratory.

Fiori, A., G. Paoletti, and A. Béguinot. 1896–1908. *Flora Analitica d'Italia*.... 4 vols. Padua.
(Fl. Italia)

Fl. Altaica—See: C. F. von Ledebour 1829–1833

Fl. Amer. Sept.—See: F. Pursh [1813] 1814

Fl. Angl.—See: W. Hudson 1762

Fl. Angl. ed. 2—See: W. Hudson 1778

Fl. Ariz. New Mex.—See: I. Tidestrom and T. Kittell 1941

Fl. Bad.—See: C. C. Gmelin 1805–1826

Fl. Baden—See: J. C. Döll [1855–]1857–1862

Fl. Belg.—See: B. C. J. Dumortier 1827

Fl. Berol.—See: D. F. L. von Schlechtendal 1823–1824

Fl. Bor.-Amer.—See: W. J. Hooker [1829–]1833–1840; A. Michaux 1803

Fl. Boston.—See: J. Bigelow 1814

Fl. Bras.—See: C. F. P. von Martius et al. 1840–1906

Fl. Brit. India—See: J. D. Hooker [1872–]1875–1897

Fl. Brit. W. I.—See: A. H. R. Grisebach [1859–]1864

Fl. Chil.—See: C. Gay 1845–1854

Fl. Dan.—See: G. C. Oeder et al. [1761–]1764–1883

Fl. Evr. Chasti SSSR—See: An. A. Fedorov 1974+

Fl. France—See: G. Rouy et al. 1893–1913

Fl. Germ. Excurs.—See: H. G. L. Reichenbach 1830[–1832]

Fl. Ind.—See: W. Roxburgh 1820–1824

Fl. Indica—See: N. L. Burman 1768

Fl. Italia—See: A. Fiori et al. 1896–1908

Fl. Kamtschatka—See: V. L. Komarov 1927–1929

Fl. Lapp.—See: G. Wahlenberg 1812

Fl. Moeno-Francof.—See: J. J. Reichard 1772–1778

Fl. N. Middle United States—See: J. Torrey [1823–]1824

Fl. N.W. Coast—See: C. V. Piper and R. K. Beattie 1915

Fl. New York—See: J. Torrey 1843

Fl. Norveg.—See: J. E. Gunnerus 1766–1772

Fl. Novo-Galiciiana—See: R. McVaugh and W. R. Anderson 1974+

Fl. Oware—See: A. Palisot de Beauvois [1803–]1804–1807[–1820]

Fl. Palouse Reg.—See: C. V. Piper and R. K. Beattie 1901

Fl. Pedem.—See: C. Allioni 1785

Fl. Peruv.—See: H. Ruiz López and J. A. Pavón 1798–1802

Fl. Rensselaer County N.Y.—See: H. C. Gordinier and E. C. Howe 1894

Fl. Rocky Mts.—See: P. A. Rydberg 1917

Fl. Ross.—See: C. F. von Ledebour [1841]1842–1853

- Fl. S.E. U.S.—See: J. K. Small 1903
- Fl. Scand. Prodr.—See: A. J. Retzius 1779
- Fl. Schweiz ed. 2—See: H. Schinz and R. Keller 1905
- Fl. Scot.—See: J. Lightfoot 1777
- Fl. South. U.S.—See: A. W. Chapman 1860
- Fl. South. U.S. ed. 3—See: A. W. Chapman 1897
- Fl. Taur.-Caucas.—See: F. A. Marschall von Bieberstein 1808–1819
- Fl. URSS—See: V. L. Komarov et al. 1934–1964
- Flexner, S. B. and L. C. Hauck, eds. 1987. *The Random House Dictionary of the English Language*, ed. 2 unabridged. New York.
- Flora = Flora; oder (allgemeine) botanische Zeitung. [Vols. 1–16, 1818–33, include "Beilage" and "Ergänzungsblätter"; vols. 17–25, 1834–42, include "Beiblatt" and "Intelligenzblatt."]
- Folia Geobot. = Folia Geobotanica; a Journal of Plant Ecology and Systematics.
- Folia Geobot. Phytotax. = Folia Geobotanica et Phytotaxonomica.
- Fonda, R. W. and L. C. Bliss. 1966. Annual carbohydrate cycle of alpine plants on Mt. Washington, New Hampshire. *Bull. Torrey Bot. Club* 93: 268–277.
- Ford, B. A. and P. W. Ball. 1992. The taxonomy of the circumpolar short-beaked taxa of *Carex* sect. *Vesicariae* (Cyperaceae). *Syst. Bot.* 17: 620–639.
- Ford, B. A., P. W. Ball, and K. Ritland. 1991. Allozyme diversity and genetic relationships among North American members of the short-beaked taxa of *Carex* sect. *Vesicariae* (Cyperaceae). *Syst. Bot.* 16: 116–131.
- Ford, B. A., P. W. Ball, and K. Ritland. 1993. Genetic and macromorphologic evidence bearing on the evolution of members of *Carex* section *Vesicariae* (Cyperaceae) and their natural hybrids. *Canad. J. Bot.* 71: 486–500.
- Ford, B. A. et al. 1998. Allozyme variation and genetic relationships among species in the *Carex willdenowii* complex (Cyperaceae). *Amer. J. Bot.* 85: 546–552.
- Ford, B. A. et al. 1998b. The impact of species-specific traits and phylogenetic relatedness on allozyme diversity in *Carex* section *Phyllostachyae* (Cyperaceae). *Pl. Syst. Evol.* 212: 13–29.
- Ford, B. A. et al. 1998c. Relationships among species in *Carex* section *Phyllostachyae* (Cyperaceae) based on allozyme divergence. *Pl. Syst. Evol.* 212: 31–51.
- Fors. Oecon. Plantel. ed. 3—See: J. W. Hornemann 1821–1837
- Franklin, J. et al. 1823. Narrative of a Journey to the Shores of the Polar Sea, in the Years 1819, 20, 21 and 22. London. [Richardson: Appendix VII. Botanical appendix, pp. [729]–768, incl. bryophytes by Schwägrichen, algae and lichens by Hooker.] (Narr. Journey Polar Sea)
- Friedland, S. 1941. The American species of *Hemicarpha*. *Amer. J. Bot.* 28: 855–861.
- Fries, E. M. 1832–1845. *Novitiarum Florae Suecicae Mantissa*.... 3 vols. Lund. (Novit. Fl. Suec. Mant.)
- Fur Seals N. Pacific—See: D. S. Jordan et al. 1898–1899

- Gaddy, L. L. 1983. Notes on the Biltmore sedge, *Carex biltmoreana* Mackenzie (Cyperaceae). Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 110: 530–532.
- Galapagos Veg.—See: N. J. Andersson 1854
- Gale, S. 1944. *Rhynchospora* sect. *Eurhynchospora* in Canada, the United States and the West Indies. Rhodora 46: 80–134, 159–197, 255–278.
- Game Managem. Leaflet. = Game Management Leaflet. State of California, Department of Fish and Game.
- Gandoger, M. 1917. Catalogue des Plantes Récoltées en Espagne et en Portugal.... Paris. (Cat. Pl. Espagne)
- Garoni, L. W. and W. H. Murdy. 1964. Systematic relationship of the granite outcrop endemic *C. granitophilus* McVaugh to *C. inflexus* Muhl. [Abstract.] A. S. B. Bull. 11: 43.
- Gattinger, A. 1901. The Flora of Tennessee and a Philosophy of Botany.... Nashville.
- Gay, C. 1845–1854. Historia Física y Política de Chile.... Botánica [Flora Chilena]. 8 vols., atlas. Paris and Santiago. (Fl. Chil.)
- Gen. N. Amer. Pl.—See: T. Nuttall 1818
- Gen. Pl.—See: G. Bentham and J. D. Hooker 1862–1883
- Gen. Pl. ed. 5—See: C. Linnaeus 1754
- George, H. A. 1963. Planting alkali bulrush for waterfowl food. Game Managem. Leaflet. 9.
- Gilly, C. L. 1941. The status of *Eleocharis parvula* var. *anachaeta* (Torr.) Svenson. Amer. Midl. Naturalist 26: 65–68.
- Gleason, H. A. 1952. The New Britton and Brown Illustrated Flora of the Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada. 3 vols. New York.
- Gleason, H. A. and A. Cronquist. 1963. Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada. Princeton.
- Gleason, H. A. and A. Cronquist. 1991. Manual of Vascular Plants of Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada, ed. 2. Bronx.
- Gmelin, C. C. 1805–1826. Flora Badensis Alsatica.... 4 vols. Karlsruhe. (Fl. Bad.)
- Godfrey, R. K. and J. W. Wooten. 1979. Aquatic and Wetland Plants of Southeastern United States: Monocotyledons. Athens, Ga.
- Goetghebeur, P. 1998. Cyperaceae. In: K. Kubitzki et al., eds. 1990+. The Families and Genera of Vascular Plants. 4+ vols. Berlin etc. Vol. 4, pp. 141–190.
- Goetghebeur, P. and D. A. Simpson. 1991. Critical notes on *Actinoscirpus*, *Bolboschoenus*, *Isolepis*, *Phylloscirpus* and *Amphiscirpus* (Cyperaceae). Kew Bull. 46: 169–178.
- Goetghebeur, P. and A. Van den Borre. 1989. Studies in Cyperaceae: 8. A revision of *Lipocarpha*, including *Hemicarpha* and *Rikliella*. Wageningen Agric. Univ. Pap. 89(1): 1–87.
- González-E., M. S. and P. M. Peterson. 1997. A classification of and key to the supraspecific taxa in *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae). Taxon 46: 433–449.

- González-E., M. S., P. M. Peterson, and Í. Granzow-de la Cerda. 1997. A cladistic and phenetic analysis of the Pauciflorae group of *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae). *BioLlania*, Ed. Espec. 6: 341–368.
- González-E., M. S. and J. A. Tena-F. 2000. *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae) in the New World. In: K. L. Wilson and D. A. Morrison, eds. 2000. *Monocots: Systematics and Evolution*. Melbourne. Pp. 637–643.
- Gordinier, H. C. and E. C. Howe. 1894. *The Flora of Rensselaer County, New York*. Troy, N.Y. (Fl. Rensselaer County N.Y.)
- Gordon-Gray, K. D. 1966. Studies in Cyperaceae in southern Africa: IV. *Fimbristylis* species of section *Abiildgaardia* (Vahl) Benth. *J. S. African Bot.* 32: 141–152.
- Gray, A. 1862. *A Manual of the Botany of the Northern United States...*, ed. 3. New York and Chicago. (Manual ed. 3)
- Gray, A. 1867. *A Manual of the Botany of the Northern United States...*, ed. 5. New York and Chicago. [Pteridophytes by D. C. Eaton.] (Manual ed. 5)
- Gray, A. 1872. *A Manual of the Botany of the Northern United States...*, ed. 5, issue 6. New York and Chicago. (Manual ed. 5 issue 6)
- Grisebach, A. H. R. [1859–]1864. *Flora of the British West Indian Islands*. 7 parts. London. [Parts paged consecutively.] (Fl. Brit. W. I.)
- Grisebach, A. H. R. 1866. *Catalogus Plantarum Cubensium Exhibens Collectionem Wrightianam Aliasque Minores ex Insula Cuba Missas*. Leipzig. (Cat. Pl. Cub.)
- Guaglianone, E. R. 1996. *Carex*. In: F. O. Zuloaga and O. Morrone, eds. *Catálogo de las plantas vasculares de la República Argentina*. I. Pteridophyta, Gymnospermae y Angiospermae (Monocotyledoneae). *Monogr. Syst. Bot. Missouri Bot. Gard.* 60: 133–146.
- Guaglianone, E. R. and O. Ueno. 1990. A disjunct species in *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae). *Darwiniana* 30: 223–230.
- Gunnerus, J. E. 1766–1772. *Flora Norvegica....* 2 vols. Trondhiem and Copenhagen. (Fl. Norveg.)
- Haines, A. 2001. *Eleocharis aestuum* (Cyperaceae), a new tidal river shore spikesedge of the eastern United States. *Novon* 11: 45–49.
- Halliday, G. and A. O. Chater. 1969. Studies in the *Carex glareosae* complex. *Feddes Repert.* 80: 77–101.
- Handel, S. 1976. Dispersal ecology of *Carex pedunculata* (Cyperaceae), a new North American myrmecochore. *Amer. J. Bot.* 63: 1071–1079.
- Hannover. Mag. = Hannoverisches Magazin worin kleine Abhandlungen...gesamlet (gesammelt) und aufbewahret sind.
- Harms, L. J. 1968. Cytotaxonomic studies in *Eleocharis* subser. *Palustres*: Central United States taxa. *Amer. J. Bot.* 55: 966–974.
- Harms, L. J. 1972. Cytotaxonomy of the *Eleocharis tenuis* complex. *Amer. J. Bot.* 59: 483–487.

- Harriman, N. A. 1981. In: IOPB chromosome number reports LXXI. *Taxon* 30: 506–517.
- Harrington, H. D. 1954. *Manual of the Plants of Colorado*. Denver.
- Hartman, C. J. 1846. *Svensk och Norsk Excursions-Flora*. Stockholm. (Sv. Norsk Exc.-Fl.)
- Hartmann, F. X. von. 1767. *Primae Lineae Institutionum Botanicarum...*, ed. 2. Leipzig. (Prim. Lin. Inst. Bot.)
- Hayasaka, E. and H. Ohashi. 2002. Achene gross morphology and pericarp anatomy of Japanese *Bolboschoenus* (Cyperaceae). *J. Jap. Bot.* 77: 9–23.
- Hayden, F. V. 1872. *Preliminary Report of the United States Geological Survey of Montana and Portions of Adjacent Territories; Being a Fifth Annual Report of Progress*. Washington. (Prelim. Rep. U.S. Geol. Surv. Montana)
- Haynes, R. R. and A. Lasseigne. 1969. *Cyperus giganteus* (Cyperaceae) in Florida. *Sida* 3: 345.
- Herb. Norm.—See: I. Dörfler 1894–1907
- Hermann, F. J. 1938. New or otherwise interesting plants from Indiana. *Rhodora* 40: 77–88.
- Hermann, F. J. 1940b. *Carex*. In: C. C. Deam. 1940. *Flora of Indiana*. Indianapolis. Pp. 212–276.
- Hermann, F. J. 1955. The status and distribution of *Carex danaensis* Stacey. *Leafl. W. Bot.* 7: 287–289.
- Hermann, F. J. 1957. New carices from the Canadian Rocky Mountains. *Leafl. W. Bot.* 8: 109–114.
- Hermann, F. J. 1968. Notes on Rocky Mountain carices. *Rhodora* 40: 419–421.
- Hermann, F. J. 1970. *Manual of the Carices of the Rocky Mountains and Colorado Basin*. Washington. [Agric. Handb. 374.]
- Hess, W. J. and P. Shildneck. 1982. *Carex xdeamii* Herm. (Cyperaceae) in Illinois. *Trans. Illinois State Acad. Sci.* 75: 135–136.
- Hickman, J. C., ed. 1993. *The Jepson Manual. Higher Plants of California*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London.
- Hiitonen, H. I. A. [1933.] *Suomen Kasvio...* Helsinki. (Suom. Kasvio)
- Hines, D. M. 1975. *A Monograph of the Eleocharis ovata Complex (Cyperaceae) in North America*. Ph.D. thesis. University of Michigan.
- Hist. Pl. Guiane—See: J. B. Aublet 1775
- Hitchcock, C. L. and A. Cronquist. 1973. *Flora of the Pacific Northwest: An Illustrated Manual*. Seattle.
- Hitchcock, C. L. et al. 1955–1969. *Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest*. 5 vols. Seattle. [Univ. Wash. Publ. Biol. 17.] (Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N.W.)
- Holm, T. 1900. Studies in the Cyperaceae. XIII. *Carex willdenowii* and its allies. *Amer. J. Sci.* 160: 33–47.
- Holub, J. 1984. New genera in Phanerogamae (1–3). *Folia Geobot. Phytotax.* 19: 95–99.

- Honckey, G. A. 1782. Vollständiges Systematisches Verzeichniss aller Gewächse Teutschlandes.... Leipzig. (Verz. Gew. Teutschl.)
- Hooker, J. D. [1872–]1875–1897. The Flora of British India. 7 vols. in 24 parts. London. [Volumes paged independently but parts numbered consecutively throughout work.] (Fl. Brit. India)
- Hooker, W. J. [1829–]1833–1840. Flora Boreali-Americana; or, the Botany of the Northern Parts of British America.... 2 vols. in 12 parts. London, Paris, and Strasbourg. (Fl. Bor.-Amer.)
- Hooker, W. J. and G. A. W. Arnott. [1830–]1841. The Botany of Captain Beechey's Voyage; Comprising an Account of the Plants Collected by Messrs Lay and Collie, and Other Officers of the Expedition, during the Voyage to the Pacific and Bering's Strait, Performed in His Majesty's Ship Blossom, under the Command of Captain F. W. Beechey...in the Years 1825, 26, 27, and 28. 10 parts. London. [Parts paged and plates numbered consecutively.] (Bot. Beechey Voy.)
- Hoppe, D. H. 1790–1849. Botanisches Taschenbuch.... 23 vols. Regensburg, Nuremburg, and Altdorf. [Volumes numbered by year, 1790–1811, and 1849, the latter edited by A. E. Fürnrohr.] (Bot. Taschenb.)
- Hornemann, J. W. 1821–1837. Forsøg til en Dansk Oeconomisk Plantelaere, ed. 3. 2 vols. Copenhagen. (Fors. Oecon. Plantel. ed. 3)
- Hort. Berol.—See: J. H. F. Link 1827–1833
- Hort. Brit.—See: J. C. Loudon 1830
- Hortus Kew.—See: W. Aiton and W. T. Aiton 1810–1813
- Horvat, M. L. 1941. A revision of the subgenus *Mariscus* found in the United States. Catholic Univ. Amer., Biol. Ser. 33: 1–147.
- Howell, J. T. 1951. Studies in *Carex*—III: The identity of *Carex mendocinensis*. Leafl. W. Bot. 6: 157–162.
- Hroudová, Z., L. Moravcová, and P. Zákřavský. 1998. Differentiation of the Central European *Bolboschoenus* taxa based on fruit shape and anatomy. Thaiszia 8: 91–109.
- Hudson, W. 1762. Flora Anglica.... London. (Fl. Angl.)
- Hudson, W. 1778. Flora Anglica..., ed. 2. 2 vols. London. (Fl. Angl. ed. 2)
- Hultén, E. 1958. The Amphi-Atlantic Plants and Their Phytogeographical Connections. Stockholm.
- Hultén, E. 1962. The circumpolar plants. I. Vascular cryptogams, conifers, monocotyledons. Kongl. Svenska Vetensk. Acad. Handl., ser. 4, 8(5): 1–275.
- Hultén, E. 1968. Flora of Alaska and Neighboring Territories: A Manual of the Vascular Plants. Stanford.
- Hultén, E. and M. Fries. 1986. Atlas of North European Vascular Plants North of the Tropic of Cancer. 3 vols. Königstein.

- Humboldt, A. von, A. J. Bonpland, and C. S. Kunth. 1815[1816]–1825. *Nova Genera et Species Plantarum Quas in Peregrinatione Orbis Novi Collegerunt, Descripserunt....* 7 vols. in 36 parts. Paris. (Nov. Gen. Sp.)
- Hutton, E. E. 1976. Dissemination of perigynia in *Carex pauciflora*. *Castanea* 41: 346–348.
- Hylander, N. 1982. *Nordisk Kärleväxtflora...*, ed. 2. 2 vols. Stockholm.
- Icon. Fl. Germ. Helv.—See: H. G. L. Reichenbach et al. 1835–1914
- Ill. *Carex*—See: F. M. B. Boott 1858–1867
- Ill. Fl. N. U.S.—See: N. L. Britton and A. Brown 1896–1898
- Ill. Fl. N. U.S. ed. 2—See: N. L. Britton and A. Brown 1913
- Ill. Fl. Pacific States—See: L. Abrams and R. S. Ferris 1923–1960
- Inst. Rei Herb.—See: H. J. N. von Crantz 1766
- International Botanical Congress. [1999.] Abstracts. XVI International Botanical Congress, St. Louis, USA, August 1–7, 1999. [St. Louis.]
- J. Arnold Arbor. = Journal of the Arnold Arboretum.
- J. Bot. = Journal of Botany, British and Foreign.
- J. Ecol. = Journal of Ecology.
- J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo, Sect. 3, Bot. = Journal of the Faculty of Science, University of Tokyo. Section III. Botany.
- J. Jap. Bot. = Journal of Japanese Botany.
- J. Kentucky Acad. Sci. = Journal of the Kentucky Academy of Science.
- J. Linn. Soc., Bot. = Journal of the Linnean Society. Botany.
- J. New York Microscop. Soc. = Journal of the New York Microscopical Society.
- J. Range Managem. = Journal of Range Management.
- J. S. African Bot. = Journal of South African Botany.
- Jacono, C. C. 2001. *Scleria lacustris* (Cyperaceae), an aquatic and wetland sedge introduced to Florida. *Sida* 19: 1163–1170.
- Jacquin, N. J. 1786[1787]–1796[1797]. *Collectanea ad Botanicam, Chemiam, et Historiam Naturalem Spectantia....* 5 vols. Vienna. (Collectanea)
- Jahrb. Gewächsk. = Jahrbücher der Gewächskunde.
- Jarolímová, V. and Z. Hroudová. 1998. Chromosome numbers within the genus *Bolboschoenus* in central Europe. *Folia Geobot.* 33: 415–428.
- Jones, S. D. 1994. A new species of *Carex* (Cyperaceae: *Phaestoglochin*) from Oklahoma and Texas. *Sida* 16: 341–353.
- Jordan, D. S., G. A. Clark, and L. H. Stejneger. 1898–1899. *The Fur Seals and Fur-seal Islands of the North Pacific Ocean.* 4 vols. Washington. (Fur Seals N. Pacific)
- Kalela, A. 1944. Systematische und pflanzengeographische Studien an der *Carex* Subsektion *Alpinae* Kalela. *Ann. Bot. Soc. Zool.-Bot. Fenn.* "Vanamo" 19(3).
- Kantrud, H. A. 1996. The Alkali (*Scirpus maritimus*) and Saltmarsh (*S. robustus*) Bulrushes: A Literature Review. [Washington] and Denver.

- Kelso, L. 1953. The Rocky Mountain flora. VI. *Carex* species. Biol. Leafl. 64.
- Kelso, L. 1953b. The *Carex* species of Colorado. Biol. Leafl. 66.
- Kern, J. H. 1974. Cyperaceae. In: C. G. G. J. van Steenis, ed. 1948+. Flora Malesiana.... Series I. Spermatophyta. 11+ vols. in parts. Djakarta and Leiden. Vol. 7, pp. 435–753.
- Kershaw, K. A. 1962. Quantitative ecological studies from Landmannahellir, Iceland II. The rhizome behavior of *Carex bigelowii* and *Calamagrostis neglecta*. J. Ecol. 50: 171–179.
- Kessler, J. W. 1987. A treatment of *Scleria* (Cyperaceae) for North America north of Mexico. Sida 12: 391–407.
- Kew Bull. = Kew Bulletin.
- Kharkevich, S. S., ed. 1985+. Plantae Vasculares Orientis Extremi Sovietici. 7+ vols. Leningrad.
- Kiger, R. W. and D. M. Porter. 2001. Categorical Glossary for the Flora of North America Project. Pittsburgh.
- Kirkia = Kirkia; Journal of the Federal Herbarium [Rhodesia].
- Koch, W. D. J., E. Hallier, R. Wohlfart, and A. Brand. 1892–1907. Synopsis der deutschen und schweizer Flora..., ed. 3. 3 vols. in 18 fasc. Leipzig. [Vols. paged consecutively.] (Syn. Deut. Schweiz. Fl. ed. 3)
- Komarov, V. L. 1927–1929. Flora Peninsulae Kamtschatka.... 2 vols. Leningrad. (Fl. Kamtschatka)
- Komarov, V. L., B. K. Schischkin, and E. Bobrov, eds. 1934–1964. Flora URSS.... 30 vols. Leningrad. (Fl. URSS)
- Kongel. Danske Vidensk. Selsk. Skr., Naturvidensk. Math. Afd. = Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskabs Skrifter. Naturvidenskabelig og Matematisk Afdeling.
- Kongl. Svenska Vetensk. Acad. Handl. = Kongl[iga]. Svenska Vetenskaps Academiens Handlingar.
- Kongl. Vetensk. Acad. Handl. = Kongl[iga]. Vetenskaps Academiens Handlingar.
- Kongl. Vetensk. Acad. Nya Handl. = Kongl[iga]. Vetenskaps Academiens Nya Handlingar.
- Koyama, T. 1958. Taxonomic study of the genus *Scirpus* Linné. J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo, Sect. 3, Bot. 7: 271–366.
- Koyama, T. 1961b. Classification of the family Cyperaceae (1). J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo, Sect. 3, Bot. 8: 37–148.
- Koyama, T. 1962. Classification of the family Cyperaceae (2). J. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo, Sect. 3, Bot. 8: 149–278.
- Koyama, T. 1962b. The genus *Scirpus* Linn. Some North American aphyllous species. Canad. J. Bot. 40: 913–937.
- Koyama, T. 1963. The genus *Scirpus* Linn. Critical species of the section *Pterolepis*. Canad. J. Bot. 41: 1107–1131.
- Koyama, T. 1980. The genus *Bolboschoenus* Palla in Japan. Acta Phytotax. Geobot. 31: 139–148.

- Koyama, T. 1982. The genus *Lipocarpha* R. Br., its morphology and systematic position in the family Cyperaceae. *Acta Phytotax. Geobot.* 33: 218–226.
- Kozhevnikov, A. E. 1988. Cyperaceae. In: S. S. Kharkevich, ed. 1985+. *Plantae Vasculares Orientis Extremi Sovietici*. 7+ vols. Leningrad. Vol. 3, pp. 175–403.
- Kral, R. 1971. A treatment of *Abildgaardia*, *Bulbostylis* and *Fimbristylis* (Cyperaceae) for North America. *Sida* 4: 57–227.
- Kral, R. 1978. A synopsis of *Fuirena* (Cyperaceae) for the Americas north of South America. *Sida* 7: 309–354.
- Kral, R. 1996. Supplemental notes on *Rhynchospora crinipes* and related species in sect. *Fuscae* (Cyperaceae). *Sida* 17: 385–411.
- Kreczetowicz, V. I. 1935. *Carex*. In: V. L. Komarov et al., eds. 1934–1964. *Flora URSS*.... 30 vols. Leningrad. Vol. 3.
- Kreczetowicz, V. I. 1936. Are the sedges of subgenus *Primocarex* Kük. primitive? *Bot. Zhurn. S.S.S.R.* 21: 395–425.
- Kubitzki, K. et al., eds. 1990+. *The Families and Genera of Vascular Plants*. 4+ vols. Berlin etc.
- Kükenthal, G. 1909. Cyperaceae–Caricoideae. In: H. G. A. Engler, ed. 1900–1953. *Das Pflanzenreich*.... 107 vols. Berlin. Vol. 38[IV,20].
- Kükenthal, G. 1935–1936. Cypereae. In: H. G. A. Engler, ed. 1900–1953. *Das Pflanzenreich*.... 107 vols. Berlin. Vol. 101[IV,20], pp. 1–671.
- Kükenthal, G. 1938. Vorarbeiten zu einer Monographie der Rhynchosporoideae. *Schoenus. Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg.* 44: 1–32, 162–195.
- Kükenthal, G. 1942. Vorarbeiten zu einer Monographie der Rhynchosporoideae. XI. 10. *Cladium* Crantz [sic]. *Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg.* 50: 1–17, 139–193.
- Kükenthal, G. 1949–1951. Vorarbeiten zu einer Monographie der Rhynchosporoideae 18. *Rhynchospora* Vahl. *Bot. Jahrb. Syst.* 74: 375–509; 75: 90–115, 273–314, 451–497.
- Kukkonen, I. 1980. Typification of *Carex atrata*. *Memoranda Soc. Fauna Fl. Fenn.* 56: 151–156.
- Kukkonen, I. 1990. On the genus *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae) in the Flora Iranica area, with revised infrageneric classification and nomenclature. *Ann. Bot. Fenn.* 27: 109–117.
- Kunth, C. S. 1833–1850. *Enumeratio Plantarum*.... 5 vols. in 6. Stuttgart and Tübingen. (Enum. Pl.)
- Kunze, G. 1840–1850. *Supplemente zu Schkuhr's Riedgräsern (Carices)*.... 5 fasc. Leipzig. [Fascicles paged consecutively.] (Suppl. Riedgräs.)
- Lamarck, J. and J. Poiret. 1791–1823. *Tableau Encyclopédique et Méthodique des Trois Règnes de la Nature. Botanique*.... 6 vols. Paris. [Vols. 1–2 = tome 1; vols. 3–5 = tome 2; vol. [6] = tome 3. Vols. paged consecutively within tomes.] (Tabl. Encycl.)
- Lamarck, J. et al. 1783–1817. *Encyclopédie Méthodique. Botanique*.... 13 vols. Paris and Liège. [Vols. 1–8, suppl. 1–5.] (Encycl.)

- Larson, B. M. H. and P. M. Catling. 1996. The separation of *Eleocharis obtusa* and *Eleocharis ovata* (Cyperaceae) in eastern Canada. *Canad. J. Bot.* 74: 238–242.
- LaRue, C. D. 1936. Vegetative reproduction in *Eleocharis rostellata*. *Pap. Michigan Acad. Sci.* 21: 105–117.
- Latourette, M. A. L. C. de. 1785. *Chloris Lugdunensis*.... [Lyon.] (Chlor. Lugd.)
- Leaflet, W. Bot. = Leaflets of Western Botany.
- Ledebour, C. F. von. 1829–1833. *Flora Altaica*. 4 vols. Berlin. (Fl. Altaica)
- Ledebour, C. F. von. [1841]1842–1853. *Flora Rossica sive Enumeratio Plantarum in Totius Imperii Rossici Provinciis Europaeis, Asiaticis, et Americanis Hucusque Observatarum*.... 4 vols. Stuttgart. (Fl. Ross.)
- Lepage, E. 1956. Études sur quelques plantes américaines IV. *Carex* hybrides. *Naturaliste Canad.* 83: 105–156.
- Lepage, E. 1957. Études sur quelques plantes américaines V. *Naturaliste Canad.* 84: 37–62.
- Lepage, E. 1957b. Études sur quelques plantes américaines VI. *Naturaliste Canad.* 84: 89–103.
- Lepage, E. 1967. Deux entités nouvelles dans les genres *Carex* L. et *Rubus* L. *Naturaliste Canad.* 94: 273–275.
- Lepage, E. 1976b. Un *Carex* hybride et deux variétés nouvelles de Graminées. *Naturaliste Canad.* 103: 387–390.
- Lestiboudois, T. G. 1819. *Essai sur la Famille des Cypéacées*.... Paris. (Essai Cypér.)
- Liebman, F. M. 1850. *Mexicos Halvgræs*.... [Copenhagen.] [Preprinted from Kongel. Danske Vidensk. Selsk. Skr., Naturvidensk. Math. Afd., ser. 5, 2: 189–277. 1850.] (Mexic. Halvgr.)
- Lightcap, B. W. and A. E. Schuyler. 1984. *Scirpus triqueter* established along tidal portions of the Columbia River system. *Bartonia* 50: 23–24.
- Lightfoot, J. 1777. *Flora Scotica*.... 2 vols. London. (Fl. Scot.)
- Link, J. H. F. 1821–1822. *Enumeratio Plantarum Horti Regii Berolinensis Altera*.... 2 parts. Berlin. (Enum. Hort. Berol. Alt.)
- Link, J. H. F. 1827–1833. *Hortus Regius Botanicus Berolinensis*.... 2 vols. Berlin. (Hort. Berol.)
- Linnaea = Linnaea; ein Journal für die Botanik in ihrem ganzen Umfange.
- Linnaeus, C. 1753. *Species Plantarum*.... 2 vols. Stockholm. (Sp. Pl.)
- Linnaeus, C. 1754. *Genera Plantarum*..., ed. 5. Stockholm. (Gen. Pl. ed. 5)
- Linnaeus, C. [1756.] *Centuria II. Plantarum*.... Uppsala. (Cent. Pl. II)
- Linnaeus, C. 1758[–1759]. *Systema Naturae per Regna Tria Naturae*..., ed. 10. 2 vols. Stockholm. (Syst. Nat. ed. 10)
- Linnaeus, C. 1762–1763. *Species Plantarum*..., ed. 2. 2 vols. Stockholm. (Sp. Pl. ed. 2)
- Linnaeus, C. 1767[–1771]. *Mantissa Plantarum*. 2 parts. Stockholm. [Mantissa [1] and Mantissa [2] Altera paged consecutively.] (Mant. Pl.)

- Linnaeus, C. f. 1781[1782]. Supplementum Plantarum Systematis Vegetabilium Editionis Decimae Tertiae, Generum Plantarum Editionis Sextae, et Specierum Plantarum Editionis Secundae. Braunschweig. (Suppl. Pl.)
- Loudon, J. C. 1830. Hortus Britannicus. A Catalogue of All the Plants Indigenous, Cultivated in, or Introduced to Britain. London. (Hort. Brit.)
- Löve, Á. and D. Löve. 1981b. In: IOPB chromosome number reports LXXIII. Taxon 30: 829–861.
- Löve, Á., D. Löve, and M. Raymond. 1957. Cytotaxonomy of *Carex* sect. *Capillares*. Canad. J. Bot. 35: 715–761.
- Luceno, M., E. Rico, and T. Romero. 1987. *Carex lainzii* Luceno, Rico & Romero (Cyperaceae), especie nueva, y algunas aportaciones acerca de los taxones afines. Anales Jard. Bot. Madrid 44: 429–437.
- Lundellia = Lundellia; Journal of the Plant Resources Center of the University of Texas at Austin.
- Lye, K. A. 1971. Moderne oppfatning av slekta *Scirpus* L. Blyttia 29: 141–147.
- Lye, K. A. 1971b. The generic concept of *Bulbostylis* Kunth ex C. B. Clarke. Mitt. Bot. Staatssamml. München 10: 539–547.
- Lye, K. A. 1971c. Studies in African Cyperaceae: 2. The genus *Oxycaryum* Nees. Bot. Not. 124: 281–286.
- Lye, K. A. 1973. Studies in African Cyperaceae: 8. The taxonomic position of *Abildgaardia* Vahl and *Nemum* Hamilton. Bot. Not. 126: 325–329.
- Lyon, G. F. 1825. A Brief Narrative of an Unsuccessful Attempt to Reach Repulse Bay.... London. (Attempt Repulse Bay)
- Mackenzie, K. K. 1908. Notes on *Carex*. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 35: 266–270.
- Mackenzie, K. K. 1913. Notes on *Carex* VII. *Carex umbellata* and its allies. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 40: 529–554.
- Mackenzie, K. K. 1916. Notes on *Carex* XI. Californian representatives of the *Ovales*. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 43: 601–620.
- Mackenzie, K. K. 1923. Notes on *Carex* XIII. The identity of *Carex goodenowii* J. Gay and *Carex acuta* L. Bull. Torrey Bot. Club 50: 343–358.
- Mackenzie, K. K. 1931–1935. Cyperaceae [in part]. In: N. L. Britton et al., eds. 1905+. North American Flora.... 47+ vols. New York. Vol. 18, parts 1–7, pp. 1–478.
- Mackenzie, K. K. 1940. North American Cariceae. 2 vols. New York.
- Macoun, J. 1899. Contributions to Canadian botany. Part 13. Ottawa Naturalist 13: 158–169.
- Madroño = Madroño; Journal of the California Botanical Society [from vol. 3: a West American Journal of Botany].
- Mag. Hort. Bot. = Magazine of Horticulture, Botany and All Useful Discoveries and Improvements in Rural Affairs.
- Man. Bot. Rocky Mt.—See: J. M. Coulter [1885]

- Man. Fl. N. States ed. 2—See: N. L. Britton 1905b
- Man. S. Calif. Bot.—See: P. A. Munz 1935
- Man. S.E. Fl.—See: J. K. Small 1933
- Mant.—See: J. A. Schultes and J. H. Schultes 1822–1827
- Mant. Pl.—See: C. Linnaeus 1767[–1771]
- Mant. Prim. Fl. Hal.—See: K. Sprengel 1807
- Manual ed. 3—See: A. Gray 1862
- Manual ed. 5—See: A. Gray 1867
- Manual ed. 5 issue 6—See: A. Gray 1872
- Marcks, B. G. 1972. Population Studies of North American *Cyperus* Section *Laxiglumi* (Cyperaceae). Ph.D. thesis. University of Wisconsin.
- Marcks, B. G. 1974. Preliminary reports on the flora of Wisconsin, no. 66. Cyperaceae II—sedge family II. The genus *Cyperus*—the umbrella sedges. Trans. Wisconsin Acad. Sci. 62: 261–284.
- Marschall von Bieberstein, F. A. 1808–1819. Flora Taurico-Caucasica.... 3 vols. Charkow. (Fl. Taur.-Caucas.)
- Martius, C. F. P. von, A. W. Eichler, and I. Urban, eds. 1840–1906. Flora Brasiliensis. 15 vols. in 40 parts, 130 fasc. Munich, Vienna, and Leipzig. [Volumes and parts numbered in systematic sequence, fascicles numbered independently in chronological sequence.] (Fl. Bras.)
- Mason, H. L. 1957. A Flora of the Marshes of California. Berkeley.
- McClintock, K. A. and M. J. Waterway. 1994. Genetic differentiation between *Carex lasiocarpa* and *C. pellita* (Cyperaceae in North America. Amer. J. Bot. 81: 224–231.
- McGivney, M. V. 1938. A revision of the subgenus *Eucyperus* found in the United States. Catholic Univ. Amer., Biol. Ser. 26: 1–74.
- McGregor, R. L., L. K. Magrath, and R. R. Weedon. 1972. New and interesting plants from the Great Plains. Rhodora 74: 378–388.
- McVaugh, R. 1993. *Cladium*. In: R. McVaugh and W. R. Anderson, eds. 1974+. Flora Novo-Galiciana: A Descriptive Account of the Vascular Plants of Western Mexico. 8+ vols. Ann Arbor. Vol. 13, pp. 267–270.
- McVaugh, R. 1993b. *Scleria*. In: R. McVaugh and W. R. Anderson, eds. 1974+. Flora Novo-Galiciana: A Descriptive Account of the Vascular Plants of Western Mexico. 8+ vols. Ann Arbor. Vol. 13, pp. 427–440.
- McVaugh, R. and W. R. Anderson, eds. 1974+. Flora Novo-Galiciana: A Descriptive Account of the Vascular Plants of Western Mexico. 8+ vols. Ann Arbor. (Fl. Novo-Galiciana)
- Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Pétersbourg Divers Savans = Mémoires Présentés à l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St.-Pétersbourg par Divers Savans et Lus dans ses Assemblées.

- Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St.-Pétersbourg, Sér. 6, Sci. Math. = Mémoires de l'Académie Impériale des Sciences de St.-Pétersbourg. Sixième Série. Sciences Mathématiques, Physiques et Naturelles.
- Mem. Coll. Sci. Kyoto Imp. Univ., Ser. B, Biol. = Memoirs of the College of Science; Kyoto Imperial University. Series B, (Botany, Zoology, Geology) Biology.
- Mem. New York Bot. Gard. = Memoirs of the New York Botanical Garden.
- Mém. Soc. Linn. Paris = Mémoires de la Société Linnéenne de Paris, Précédés de Son Histoire.
- Mem. Torrey Bot. Club = Memoirs of the Torrey Botanical Club.
- Memoranda Soc. Fauna Fl. Fenn. = Memoranda Societatis pro Fauna et Flora Fennica.
- Merriam-Webster. 1988. Webster's New Geographical Dictionary. Springfield, Mass.
- Mexic. Halvgr.—See: F. M. Liebman 1850
- Michaux, A. 1803. Flora Boreali-Americana.... 2 vols. Paris and Strasbourg. (Fl. Bor.-Amer.)
- Michigan Bot. = Michigan Botanist.
- Middendorff, A. T. von. 1847–1867. Reise in den äussersten Norden und Osten Sibiriens während der Jahre 1843 und 1844.... 4 vols. in parts and fasc. St. Petersburg. (Reise Siber.)
- Mitchell, R. S. and G. C. Tucker. 1997. Revised checklist of New York State plants. Bull. New York State Mus. Sci. Serv. 490.
- Mitt. Bot. Staatssamml. München = Mitteilungen (aus) der Botanischen Staatssammlung München.
- Mitt. Thüring. Bot. Ges = Mitteilungen der Thüringischen botanischen Gesellschaft.
- Mohlenbrock, R. H. and J. E. Schwegman. 1969. A new species of *Carex* sect. *Bracteosae*. Brittonia 21: 77–79.
- Monogr. Syst. Bot. Missouri Bot. Gard. = Monographs in Systematic Botany from the Missouri Botanical Garden.
- Moore, A. G. 1977. A Taxonomic Investigation of *Rhynchospora* Sect. *Longirostres* Kunth. Ph.D. dissertation. Vanderbilt University.
- Moore, D. M. 1983. Flora of Tierra del Fuego. Oswestry and St. Louis.
- Moore, D. M. and A. O. Chater. 1971. Studies of bipolar disjunct species I. *Carex*. Bot. Not. 124: 317–334.
- Moore, R. J. and J. A. Calder. 1964. Some chromosome numbers of *Carex* species of Canada and Alaska. Canad. J. Bot. 42: 1387–1391.
- Muasya, A. M. 1998. Systematics of the Genus *Isolepis* R. Br. (Cyperaceae). Ph.D. thesis. University of Reading.
- Muasya, A. M. and D. A. Simpson. 2002. A monograph of the genus *Isolepis* R. Br. (Cyperaceae). Kew Bull. 57: 257–362.
- Muasya, A. M., D. A. Simpson, M. W. Chase, and A. Culham. 2001. A phylogeny of *Isolepis* (Cyperaceae) inferred using plastid *rbcL* and *trnL-F* sequence data. Syst. Bot. 26: 342–353.
- Muhlenberg, G. H. E. 1813. Catalogus Plantarum Americae Septentrionalis.... Lancaster, Pa. (Cat. Pl. Amer. Sept.)

- Muhlenberg, G. H. E. 1817. Descriptio Uberior Graminum et Plantarum Calamariarum Americae Septentrionalis Indigenarum et Cicurum.... Philadelphia. (Descr. Gram.)
- Muhlenbergia = Muhlenbergia; a Journal of Botany.
- Munz, P. A. 1935. A Manual of Southern California Botany.... San Francisco. (Man. S. Calif. Bot.)
- Munz, P. A. 1959. A California Flora. Berkeley and Los Angeles.
- Munz, P. A. 1968. Supplement to A California Flora. Berkeley and Los Angeles.
- Murray, D. F. 1969. Taxonomy of *Carex* sect. *Atratae* (Cyperaceae) in the southern Rocky Mountains. *Brittonia* 21: 55–76.
- Murray, D. F. 1970. *Carex podocarpa* and its allies in North America. *Canad. J. Bot.* 48: 313–324.
- Murray, J. A. 1770. Prodr. Designationis Stirpium Gottingensium.... Göttingen. (Prodr. Stirp. Gott.)
- Murray, J. A. 1784. Caroli à Linné Equitis Systema Vegetabilium.... Editio Decima Quarta.... Göttingen. (Syst. Veg. ed. 14)
- N. Amer. Fl.—See: N. L. Britton et al. 1905+
- Naczi, R. F. C. 1990. The taxonomy of *Carex bromoides* (Cyperaceae). *Contr. Univ. Michigan Herb.* 17: 215–222.
- Naczi, R. F. C. 1991. Systematics of *Carex flaccosperma* and *C. glaucodea* (section *Griseae*, Cyperaceae). [Abstract.] *Amer. J. Bot.* 78(6, suppl.): 205.
- Naczi, R. F. C. 1992. Systematics of *Carex* Sect. *Griseae* (Cyperaceae). Ph.D. dissertation. University of Michigan.
- Naczi, R. F. C. 1997. Phylogeny reconstruction in *Carex* sections *Careyanae* and *Granulares* (Cyperaceae). [Abstract.] *Amer. J. Bot.* 84(6, suppl.): 218–219.
- Naczi, R. F. C. 1999. Chromosome numbers of some eastern North American species of *Carex* and *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae). *Contr. Univ. Michigan Herb.* 22: 105–119.
- Naczi, R. F. C. et al. 2002. Seven new species and one new combination in *Carex* (Cyperaceae) from North America. *Novon* 12: 508–532.
- Naczi, R. F. C., R. Kral, and C. T. Bryson. 2001. *Carex cumberlandensis*, a new species of section *Careyanae* (Cyperaceae) from the eastern United States of America. *Sida* 19: 993–1014.
- Naczi, R. F. C., A. A. Reznicek, and B. A. Ford. 1998. Morphologic, geographic, and ecologic differentiation in the *Carex willdenowii* complex (Cyperaceae). *Amer. J. Bot.* 85: 434–447.
- Narr. Exped. Zaire—See: J. H. Tuckey 1818
- Narr. Journey Polar Sea—See: J. Franklin et al. 1823
- Nat. Pflanzenfam.—See: H. G. A. Engler and K. Prantl 1887–1915
- Naturaliste Canad. = Naturaliste Canadien. Bulletin de Recherches, Observations et Découvertes se Rapportant à l'Histoire Naturelle du Canada.
- Naturhist. Tidsskr. = Naturhistorisk Tidsskrift.

Nelmes, E. 1952. Facts and speculations on phylogeny in the tribe Cariceae of the Cyperaceae. *Kew Bull.* 1951: 427–436.

Neue Entd.—See: K. Sprengel 1820–1822

Nomencl. Bot. ed. 2—See: E. G. Steudel 1840–1841

Nordic J. Bot. = Nordic Journal of Botany.

Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh = Notes from the Royal Botanic Garden, Edinburgh.

Notul. Nat. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia = Notulae Naturae of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.

Nov. Gen. Sp.—See: A. von Humboldt et al. 1815[1816]–1825

Novi Provent.—See: K. Sprengel [1818]

Novit. Fl. Suec. Mant.—See: E. M. Fries 1832–1845

Novon = Novon; a Journal for Botanical Nomenclature.

Novosti Sist. Vyssh. Rast. = Novosti Sistematiki Vysshikh Rastenii.

Nuttall, T. 1818. The Genera of North American Plants, and Catalogue of the Species, to the Year 1817.... 2 vols. Philadelphia. (Gen. N. Amer. Pl.)

Observ. Bot.—See: A. J. Retzius [1779–]1791

Oeder, G. C. et al., eds. [1761–]1764–1883. *Icones Plantarum...Florae Danicae Nomine Inscriptum*. 17 vols. in 51 fasc. Copenhagen. [Fascicles paged independently and numbered consecutively throughout volumes.] (Fl. Dan.)

Oesterr. Bot. Z. = Oesterreichische botanische Zeitschrift. Gemeinütziges Organ für Botanik.

Öfvers. Kongl. Vetensk.-Akad. Förh. = Öfversigt af Kongl. Vetenskaps-Akademiens Förhandlingar.

Ohwi, J. 1965. *Flora of Japan (in English).... A Combined, Much Revised, and Extended Translation by the Author of His...Flora of Japan (1953) and...Flora of Japan—Pteridophyta (1957). Edited by Frederick G. Meyer...and Egbert H. Walker....* Washington. [Reprinted 1984, Washington.]

Oikos = Oikos; *Acta Oecologica Scandinavica*.

Olney, S. T. 1871[–1872]. *Carices Boreali-Americanae....* Providence. (Caric. Bor.-Amer.)

O'Neill, H. and M. G. Duman. 1941. A new species of *Carex* and some notes on this genus in arctic Canada. *Rhodora* 43: 413–425.

Opera Bot. = *Opera Botanica a Societate Botanice Lundensi*.

Oteng-Yeboah, A. A. 1974. Four new genera in Cyperaceae-Cyperoideae. *Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh* 33: 307–310.

Oteng-Yeboah, A. A. 1974b. Taxonomic studies in Cyperaceae-Cyperoideae. *Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh* 33: 311–316.

Oteng-Yeboah, A. A. 1977. Observations on *Blysmus* and *Blysmopsis*. *Notes Roy. Bot. Gard. Edinburgh* 35: 399–406.

Ottawa Naturalist = *Ottawa Naturalist*; Transactions of the Ottawa Field-Naturalists' Club.

- Padgett, D. J. and G. E. Crow. 1993. Some unwelcome additions to the flora of New Hampshire. *Rhodora* 95: 348–351.
- Padhye, M. D. 1971. Studies in the Cyperaceae. III. Life history of *Kyllinga brevifolia* Rottb. with a brief discussion on the taxonomic position of *Kyllinga*. *Bot. Gaz.* 132: 172–179.
- Palisot de Beauvois, A. 1803–]1804–1807[–1820]. Flore d'Oware et de Bénin.... 2 vols. in 20 parts. Paris. [Volumes paged independently, parts and plates numbered consecutively.] (Fl. Oware)
- Palla, E. 1896. Zur Systematik der Gattung *Eriophorum*. *Bot. Zeitung*, 2. Abt. 54: 141–158.
- Pap. Michigan Acad. Sci. = Papers of the Michigan Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters.
- Patterson, D. T. et al. 1989. Composite List of Weeds. Champaign.
- Patterson, H. N. 1876. Catalogue of the Phaenogamous and Vascular Cryptogamous Plants of Illinois Native and Introduced. Oquawka, Ill. (Cat. Pl. Illinois)
- Persoon, C. H. 1805–1807. Synopsis Plantarum.... 2 vols. Paris and Tubingen. (Syn. Pl.) Pflanzenr.—See: H. G. A. Engler 1900–1953
- Phytologia = Phytologia; Designed to Expedite Botanical Publication.
- Piper, C. V. and R. K. Beattie. 1901. The Flora of the Palouse Region. Pullman. (Fl. Palouse Reg.)
- Piper, C. V. and R. K. Beattie. 1915. Flora of the Northwest Coast.... Lancaster, Pa. (Fl. N.W. Coast)
- Pl. S. New Jersey—See: W. Stone 1911
- Pl. Scand.—See: N. J. Andersson 1849–1852
- Pl. Spec. Biol. = Plant Species Biology; an International Journal.
- Pl. Syst. Evol. = Plant Systematics and Evolution.
- Plunkett, G. M., D. E. Soltis, P. S. Soltis, and R. E. Brooks. 1995. Phylogenetic relationships between Juncaceae and Cyperaceae: Insights from *rbcL* sequence data. *Amer. J. Bot.* 82: 520–525.
- Porsild, A. E. 1943. Materials for a flora of the continental Northwest Territories of Canada. *Sargentia* 4: 1–79.
- Porsild, A. E. 1966. Contributions to botany IV. *Bull. Natl. Mus. Canada* 216: 1–86.
- Porsild, A. E. and W. J. Cody. 1980. Vascular Plants of Continental Northwest Territories, Canada. Ottawa.
- Prelim. Rep. U.S. Geol. Surv. Montana—See: F. V. Hayden 1872
- Presl, C. B. 1825–1835. Reliquiae Haenkeanae seu Descriptiones et Icones Plantarum, Quas in America Meridionali et Boreali, in Insulis Philippinis et Marianis Collegit Thaddeus Haenke.... 2 vols. in 7 parts. Prague. (Reliq. Haenk.)
- Prim. Lin. Inst. Bot.—See: F. X. von Hartmann 1767
- Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia = Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia.
- Proc. Amer. Acad. Arts = Proceedings of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

- Proc. Biol. Soc. Wash. = Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington.
- Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. = Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences.
- Proc. Linn. Soc. London = Proceedings of the Linnean Society of London.
- Proc. Providence Franklin Soc. = Proceedings of the Providence Franklin Society.
- Prodr.—See: R. Brown 1810; O. P. Swartz 1788
- Prodr. Fl. Böhmen—See: L. J. Čelakovský 1867–1881
- Prodr. Stirp. Gott.—See: J. A. Murray 1770
- Prosp. Hist. Pl. Dauphiné—See: D. Villars 1779
- Provancheria = Provancheria; Mémoires de l'Herbier Louis-Marie, Faculté d'Agriculture de l'Université Laval.
- Publ. Field Columbian Mus., Bot. Ser. = Publications of the Field Columbian Museum. Botanical Series.
- Pursh, F. [1813] 1814. *Flora Americae Septentrionalis*; or, a Systematic Arrangement and Description of the Plants of North America. 2 vols. London. (Fl. Amer. Sept.)
- Queiros, M. 1980. Numeros cromosomicos para la flora Portuguesa, 38–63. *Bol. Soc. Brot.*, ser. 2, 54: 47–64.
- Raymond, M. 1950. Les Cypéacées de l'île Anticosti: *Carex* et *Kobresia*. *Canad. J. Res.*, Sect. C, Bot. Sci. 28: 406–444.
- Raymond, M. 1954. What is *Eriophorum chamissonis* C. A. Meyer? *Svensk Bot. Tidskr.* 48: 65–82.
- Raymond, M. 1965. Cyperaceae. In: M. Køie and K. H. Rechinger, eds. *Symbolae Afganicae...VI*. *Biol. Skr.* 14(4): 5–35.
- Raynal, J. 1967. Notes cypérogiques: 7. Sur quelques *Lipocarpha* Africains. *Adansonia*, n. s. 7: 81–87.
- Raynal, J. 1972. Notes cypérogiques: 17. Révision des *Cladium* P. Browne s. lat. (Cyperaceae) de Madagascar et des Mascareignes. *Adansonia*, n. s. 12: 103–112.
- Raynal, J. 1976. Notes cyperologiques: 26. Le genre *Schoenoplectus* II. L'amphicarpie et la sect. *Supini*. *Adansonia*, n. s. 16: 119–155.
- Reichard, J. J. 1772–1778. *Flora Moeno-Francofurtana....* 2 vols. Frankfurt am Main. (Fl. Moeno-Francof.)
- Reichenbach, H. G. L. 1830[–1832]. *Flora Germanica Excursoria....* 2 parts. Leipzig. [Parts pagged consecutively.] (Fl. Germ. Excurs.)
- Reichenbach, H. G. L. et al. 1835–1914. *Icones Florae Germanicae et Helveticae....* 25 vols. Leipzig and Gera. [Vol. 1 originally published under the title: *Agrostographia Germanica....*] (Icon. Fl. Germ. Helv.)
- Reinhammer, L.-G. 1999. Allozyme differentiation between the lowland *Carex capitata* and the alpine *Carex arctogena* (Cyperaceae) in Scandinavia. *Biol. J. Linn. Soc.* 67: 377–389.
- Reise Siber.—See: A. T. von Middendorff 1847–1867
- Reliq. Haenk.—See: C. B. Presl 1825–1835

- Rep. (Annual) Missouri Bot. Gard. = Report (Annual) of the Missouri Botanical Garden.
- Rep. (Annual) Regents Univ. State New York New York State Mus. = Report (Annual) of the Regents of the University of the State of New York on the New York State Museum.
- Rep. Herb. Fl. Pl.—See: C. Dewey 1840
- Rep. U.S. Mex. Bound.—See: W. H. Emory 1857–1859
- Repert. Spec. Nov. Regni Veg. = Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis.
- Retzius, A. J. 1779. *Florae Scandinaviae Prodrromus*.... Stockholm. (Fl. Scand. Prodr.)
- Retzius, A. J. [1779–]1791. *Observationes Botanicae*.... 6 vols. Leipzig. (Observ. Bot.)
- Revista Brasil. Bot. = Revista Brasileira de Botânica; Publicação Oficial da Sociedade Botânica do Brasil, Regional de São Paulo.
- Reznicek, A. A. 1986. The taxonomy of *Carex* sect. *Hymenochlaenae* (Cyperaceae) in Mexico and Central America. *Syst. Bot.* 11: 56–87.
- Reznicek, A. A. 1989. Homology of the leaf in the southern Appalachian endemic *Cymophyllus fraseri* (Cyperaceae). [Abstract.] *Amer. J. Bot.* 76(6, suppl.): 267.
- Reznicek, A. A. 1990. Evolution in sedges (*Carex*, Cyperaceae). *Canad. J. Bot.* 68: 1409–1432.
- Reznicek, A. A. 1993. *Carex pumila* (Cyperaceae) in North America. *Castanea* 58: 220–224.
- Reznicek, A. A. 1993b. Revision of *Carex* section *Ovales* (Cyperaceae) in Mexico. *Contr. Univ. Michigan Herb.* 19: 97–136.
- Reznicek, A. A. 1994. *Carex heterostachya* (Cyperaceae), the correct identity of *Carex* \times *fulleri*. *Michigan Bot.* 32: 223–226.
- Reznicek, A. A. and P. W. Ball. 1980. The taxonomy of *Carex* section *Stellulatae* in North America north of Mexico. *Contr. Univ. Michigan Herb.* 14: 153–203.
- Reznicek, A. A. and P. M. Catling. 1982. Sectional limits and relationships in *Carex* sections *Carex*, *Paludosae*, and *Vesicariae* in eastern North America. [Abstract.] In: *Botanical Society of America. 1982. Abstracts of Papers to Be Presented at the Annual Meetings of the Botanical Society of America and Affiliated Societies at the Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania, 8–12 August 1982.* Bloomington. P. 104.
- Reznicek, A. A. and P. M. Catling. 1985. The status and identity of *Carex* \times *caesariensis* (Cyperaceae). *Rhodora* 87: 529–537.
- Reznicek, A. A. and P. M. Catling. 1986. The status and distribution of *Carex subimpressa* Clokey (Cyperaceae). *Canad. J. Bot.* 64: 227–232.
- Reznicek, A. A. and P. M. Catling. 1986b. *Carex striata*, the correct name for *Carex walteriana* (Cyperaceae). *Rhodora* 88: 405–406.
- Reznicek, A. A. and P. M. Catling. 1987. *Carex praegracilis* in eastern North America: A remarkable case of rapid invasion. *Rhodora* 89: 205–216.
- Rhodora = *Rhodora*; Journal of the New England Botanical Club.
- Roalson, E. H., J. T. Columbus, and E. A. Friar. 2001. Phylogenetic relationships in Cariceae (Cyperaceae) based on ITS (nrDNA) and *trnT-L-F* (cpDNA) region sequences: Assessment of

- subgeneric and sectional relationships in *Carex* with emphasis on section *Acrocystis*. *Syst. Bot.* 26: 318–341.
- Roalson, E. H. and E. A. Friar. 2000. Infrageneric classification of *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae) revisited: Evidence from the internal transcribed spacer (ITS) region of nuclear ribosomal DNA. *Syst. Bot.* 25: 323–336.
- Robertson, A. 1984. *Carex* of Newfoundland. St. John's.
- Robinson, B. L. and M. L. Fernald. 1908. *Gray's New Manual of Botany: A Handbook of the Flowering Plants and Ferns of the Central and Northeastern United States and Adjacent Canada*, ed. 7. New York, Cincinnati, and Chicago.
- Robinson, E. A. 1964. Notes on *Scleria* III. *Scleria hirtella* Sw. and some allied species: A transatlantic group. *Kirkia* 4: 175–184.
- Roemer, J. J., J. A. Schultes, and J. H. Schultes. 1817[–1830]. *Caroli a Linné...Systema Vegetabilium...Editione XV....* 7 vols. Stuttgart. (Syst. Veg.)
- Roivainen, H. 1954. Studien über die Moore Feuerlands. *Ann. Bot. Soc. Zool.-Bot. Fenn.* "Vanamo" 28(2): 1–205.
- Rolfsmeier, S. B. and B. L. Wilson. 1997. Keys and distributional maps for Nebraska. *Cyperaceae*, part 2: *Carex* and *Scleria*. *Trans. Nebraska Acad. Sci.* 24: 5–26.
- Roth, A. W. 1788–1800. *Tentamen Florae Germanicae....* 3 vols. in 5 parts. Leipzig. (Tent. Fl. Germ.)
- Roth, A. W. 1797–1806. *Catalecta Botanica....* 3 parts. Leipzig. [Parts paged independently.] (Catal. Bot.)
- Rothrock, P. E. 1991. The identity of *Carex albolutescens*, *Carex festucacea*, and *Carex longii* (Cyperaceae). *Rhodora* 93: 51–66.
- Rothrock, P. E. and A. A. Reznicek. 1998. Chromosome numbers in *Carex* section *Ovales* (Cyperaceae): Additions, variations, and corrections. *Sida* 18: 587–592.
- Rothrock, P. E. and A. A. Reznicek. 2001. The taxonomy of the *Carex bicknellii* group (Cyperaceae) and new species for central North America. *Novon* 11: 205–228.
- Rothrock, P. E., A. A. Reznicek, and L. R. Ganion. 1997. Taxonomy of the *Carex straminea* complex (Cyperaceae). *Canad. J. Bot.* 75: 2177–2195.
- Rothrock, P. E. and R. H. Wagner. 1975. *Eleocharis acicularis* (L.) R. & S.: The autecology of an acid-tolerant sedge. *Castanea* 40: 279–289.
- Rottbøll, C. F. 1772. *Descriptiones Plantarum Rariorum....* Copenhagen. (Descr. Pl. Rar.)
- Rottbøll, C. F. 1773. *Descriptionum et Iconum Rariores et pro Maxima Parte Novas Plantas....* Copenhagen. (Descr. Icon. Rar. Pl.)
- Rouy, G., J. Foucaud, and E. G. Camus. 1893–1913. *Flore de France....* 14 vols. Asnières. (Fl. France)
- Roxburgh, W. 1820–1824. *Flora Indica; or Descriptions of Indian Plants....* 2 vols. Serampore. (Fl. Ind.)

- Ruiz López, H. and J. A. Pavon. 1798–1802. *Flora Peruviana, et Chilensis, sive Descripciones, et Icones Plantarum Peruvianarum, et Chilensium....* 3 vols. [Madrid.] (Fl. Peruv.)
- Rydberg, P. A. 1917. *Flora of the Rocky Mountains and Adjacent Plains*. New York. (Fl. Rocky Mts.)
- S. African J. Bot. = South African Journal of Botany.
- Sage Notes = Sage Notes; Idaho Native Plant Society Newsletter.
- Salmenkallio, M. and I. Kukkonen. 1989. Proposal to conserve 466a *Trichophorum* (Cyperaceae) with a conserved type. *Taxon* 38: 313–316.
- Sargentia = Sargentia; Continuation of the Contributions from the Arnold Arboretum of Harvard University.
- Savile, D. B. O. 1972. *Arctic Adaptations in Plants*. Ottawa. [Canad. Dept. Agric. Monogr. 6.]
- Schell, C. M. and M. J. Waterway. 1992. Allozyme variation and the genetic structure of populations of the rare sedge *Carex misera* (Cyperaceae). *Pl. Spec. Biol.* 7: 141–150.
- Schinz, H. and R. Keller. 1905. *Flora der Schweiz*, ed. 2. 2 vols. Zürich. (Fl. Schweiz ed. 2)
- Schippers, P., S. J. TerBorg, and J. J. Bos. 1995. A revision of the infraspecific taxonomy of *Cyperus esculentus* (yellow nutsedge) with an experimentally evaluated character set. *Syst. Bot.* 20: 461–481.
- Schkuhr, C. 1801–1806. *Beschreibung und Abbildung der...Arten von Riedgräsern....* 1 vol. + Nachtrag. Wittenberg. (Beschr. Riedgräs.)
- Schlechtendal, D. F. L. von. 1823–1824. *Flora Berolinensis....* 2 vols. Berlin. (Fl. Berol.)
- Schmid, B. 1982. Notes on the nomenclature and taxonomy of the *Carex flava* group in Europe. *Watsonia* 14: 309–319.
- Schrank, F. 1781. *Eine Centurie botanischer Anmerkungen....* Erfurt. (Cent. Bot. Anmerk.)
- Schreber, J. C. 1771. *Spicilegium Florae Lipsicae....* Leipzig. (Spic. Fl. Lips.)
- Schultes, J. A. and J. H. Schultes. 1822–1827. *Mantissa.... Systematis Vegetabilium Caroli a Linné ex Editione Joan. Jac. Roemer...et Jos. Aug. Schultes....* 3 vols. Stuttgart. (Mant.)
- Schuyler, A. E. 1966. The taxonomic delineation of *Scirpus lineatus* and *S. pendulus*. *Notul. Nat. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia* 390: 1–3.
- Schuyler, A. E. 1967. A taxonomic revision of North American leafy species of *Scirpus*. *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia* 119: 295–323.
- Schuyler, A. E. 1969. Three new species of *Scirpus* (Cyperaceae) in the southern United States. *Notul. Nat. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia* 423: 1–12.
- Schuyler, A. E. 1971. Scanning electron microscopy of achene epidermis in species of *Scirpus* (Cyperaceae) and related genera. *Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philadelphia* 123(2): 29–52.
- Schuyler, A. E. 1972. Chromosome numbers of *Scirpus purshianus* and *S. smithii*. *Rhodora* 74: 398–402.
- Schuyler, A. E. 1974. Typification and application of the names *Scirpus americanus* Pers., *S. olneyi* Gray, and *S. pungens* Vahl. *Rhodora* 76: 51–52.

- Schuyler, A. E. 1975. *Scirpus cylindricus*: An ecologically restricted eastern North American tuberous bulrush. *Bartonia* 43: 29–37.
- Schuyler, A. E. 1976. Chromosome numbers of some eastern North American species of *Scirpus*. *Bartonia* 44: 27–31.
- Schuyler, A. E. 1977. Chromosome observations on some eastern North American *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae). *Brittonia* 29: 129–133.
- Scoggan, H. J. 1978–1979. The Flora of Canada. 4 parts. Ottawa. [Natl. Mus. Nat. Sci. Publ. Bot. 7.]
- Seemann, B. 1852–1857. The Botany of the Voyage of H.M.S. Herald...during the Years 1845–51. 10 parts. London. [Parts paged consecutively.] (Bot. Voy. Herald)
- Sida = Sida; Contributions to Botany.
- Simpson, D. A. 1988. A re-appraisal of *Eleocharis setifolia* and *E. nigrescens* (Cyperaceae). *Kew Bull.* 43: 423–430.
- Simpson, D. A. and C. A. Inglis. 2001. Cyperaceae of economic, ethnobotanical and horticultural importance: A checklist. *Kew Bull.* 56: 257–360.
- Sketch Bot. S. Carolina—See: S. Elliott [1816–]1821–1824
- Small, J. K. 1903. Flora of the Southeastern United States.... New York. (Fl. S.E. U.S.)
- Small, J. K. 1933. Manual of the Southeastern Flora, Being Descriptions of the Seed Plants Growing Naturally in Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia. New York. (Man. S.E. Fl.)
- Smith, D. L. and J. S. Faulkner. 1976. The inflorescence of *Carex* and related genera. *Bot. Rev.* (Lancaster) 42: 53–81.
- Smith, J. E. et al. 1790–1866. English Botany; or, Coloured Figures of British Plants.... 36 vols. + 5 suppl. London. (Engl. Bot.)
- Smith, S. G. 1995. New combinations in *Schoenoplectus*, *Bolboschoenus*, *Isolepis*, and *Trichophorum* (Cyperaceae). *Novon* 5: 97–102.
- Smith, S. G. 2001. Taxonomic innovations in North American *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae). *Novon* 11: 241–257.
- Smith, S. G. and E. Hayasaka. 2001. Delineation of *Schoenoplectus* sect. *Malacogeton* (Cyperaceae), new combination and distinctions of species. *J. Jap. Bot.* 76: 339–343.
- Smith, S. G. and E. Hayasaka. 2002. New combinations within *Schoenoplectus smithii* and *S. purshianus* (sect. *Actaeogeton*, Cyperaceae) and comparison with eastern Asian relatives. *Novon* 12: 106–111.
- Smith, S. G. and I. Kukkonen. 1999. A new lectotype for *Scirpus maritimus* (Cyperaceae). *Taxon* 48: 355–357.
- Smithsonian Misc. Collect. = Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections.
- Sommerfelt, S. C. 1826. Supplementum Florae Lapponicae.... Oslo. (Suppl. Fl. Lapp.)
- SouthW. Naturalist = Southwestern Naturalist.
- Sp. Pl.—See: C. Linnaeus 1753; C. L. Willdenow et al. 1797–1830

- Sp. Pl. ed. 2—See: C. Linnaeus 1762–1763
- Spic. Fl. Lips.—See: J. C. Schreber 1771
- Sprengel, K. 1807. *Mantissa Prima Florae Halensis, Addita Novarum Plantarum Centuria*. Halle. (Mant. Prim. Fl. Hal.)
- Sprengel, K. [1818.] *Novi Proventus Hortorum Academicorum Halensis et Berolinensis*. Halle. (Novi Provent.)
- Sprengel, K. 1820–1822. *Neue Entdeckungen im ganzen Umfang der Pflanzenkunde*. 3 vols. Leipzig. (Neue Entd.)
- Sprengel, K. [1824–]1825–1828. *Caroli Linnaei...Systema Vegetabilium*. Editio Decima Sexta.... 5 vols. Göttingen. [Vol. 4 in 2 parts paged independently; vol. 5 by A. Sprengel.] (Syst. Veg.)
- Stafleu, F. A. and R. S. Cowan. 1976–1988. *Taxonomic Literature: A Selective Guide to Botanical Publications and Collections with Dates, Commentaries and Types*, ed. 2. 7 vols. Utrecht etc.
- Stafleu, F. A. and E. A. Mennega. 1992+. *Taxonomic Literature: A Selective Guide to Botanical Publications and Collections with Dates, Commentaries and Types*. Supplement. 6+ vols. Königstein.
- Standley, L. A. 1983. A clarification of the status of *Carex crinita* and *C. gynandra* (Cyperaceae). *Rhodora* 85: 229–241.
- Standley, L. A. 1985. Systematics of the *Acutae* group of *Carex* (Cyperaceae) in the Pacific Northwest. *Syst. Bot. Monogr.* 7: 1–106.
- Standley, L. A. 1987. Anatomical and chromosomal studies of *Carex* section *Phacocystis* in eastern North America. *Bot. Gaz.* 148: 507–518.
- Standley, L. A. 1987b. Taxonomy of the *Carex lenticularis* complex in eastern North America. *Canad. J. Bot.* 65: 673–686.
- Standley, L. A. 1989. Taxonomic revision of the *Carex stricta* complex in eastern North America. *Canad. J. Bot.* 67: 1–14.
- Standley, L. A. 1990. Allozyme evidence for the hybrid origin of the maritime species *Carex salina* and *Carex recta* (Cyperaceae) in eastern North America. *Syst. Bot.* 15: 182–191.
- Standley, L. A. and J. L. Dudley. 1991. Vegetative and sexual reproduction in the rare sedge, *Carex polymorpha* (Cyperaceae). *Rhodora* 93: 268–290.
- Starr, J. R., R. J. Bayer, and B. A. Ford. 1999. The phylogenetic position of *Carex* section *Phyllostachys* and its implications for phylogeny and subgeneric circumscription in *Carex* (Cyperaceae). *Amer. J. Bot.* 86: 563–577.
- Steenis, C. G. G. J. van, ed. 1948+. *Flora Malesiana*.... Series I. Spermatophyta. 11+ vols. in parts. Djakarta and Leiden.
- Stuedel, E. G. 1840–1841. *Nomenclator Botanicus Enumerans Ordine Alphabetico Nomina atque Synonyma tum Generica tum Specifica*..., ed. 2. 2 vols. Stuttgart and Tübingen. (Nomencl. Bot. ed. 2)

- Stuedel, E. G. [1853–]1855. Synopsis Plantarum Glumacearum.... 2 vols. in 10 fasc. Stuttgart.
[Fascicles numbered consecutively but vols. paged independently.] (Syn. Pl. Glumac.)
- Steward, K. K. and W. H. Ornes. 1975. The autecology of sawgrass in the Florida Everglades.
Ecology 56: 162–171.
- Steyermark, J. A. 1958. *Carex xdeamii* in Missouri. *Rhodora* 60: 174.
- Steyermark, J. A. 1963. Flora of Missouri. Ames.
- Stone, W. 1911. The Plants of Southern New Jersey with Especial Reference to the Flora of the
Pine Barrens.... Trenton. (Pl. S. New Jersey)
- Strandhede, S.-O. 1965. Chromosome studies in *Eleocharis* subser. *Palustres*. III.
Observations on western European taxa. *Opera Bot.* 9(2): 1–86.
- Strandhede, S.-O. 1966. Morphologic variation and taxonomy in European *Eleocharis* subser.
Palustres. *Opera Bot.* 10(2): 1–187.
- Strandhede, S.-O. 1967. *Eleocharis*, subser. *Eleocharis* in North America: Taxonomical
comments and chromosome numbers. *Bot. Not.* 120: 355–368.
- Strandhede, S.-O. and R. M. T. Dahlgren. 1968. Drawings of Scandinavian plants 9–16.
Eleocharis R. Br. *Bot. Not.* 121: 1–10, 145–152, 305–311, 465–470.
- Strid, A. and R. Franzen. 1981. In: IOPB chromosome number reports LXXIII. *Taxon* 30:
829–842.
- Strong, M. T. 1993. New combinations in *Schoenoplectus* (Cyperaceae). *Novon* 3: 202–203.
- Strong, M. T. 1994. Taxonomy of *Scirpus*, *Trichophorum*, and *Schoenoplectus* (Cyperaceae) in
Virginia. *Bartonia* 58: 29–68.
- Strong, M. T. 1997. *Machaerina* (Cyperaceae) in South America. *Novon* 7: 308–319.
- Suom. Kasvio—See: H. I. A. Hiitonen [1933]
- Suppl. Fl. Lapp.—See: S. C. Sommerfelt 1826
- Suppl. Pl.—See: C. Linnaeus f. 1781[1782]
- Suppl. Riedgräs.—See: G. Kunze 1840–1850
- Sv. Norsk Exc.-Fl.—See: C. J. Hartman 1846
- Svensk Bot. Tidskr. = Svensk Botanisk Tidskrift Utgifven af Svenska Botaniska Föreningen.
- Svenson, H. K. 1929. Monographic studies in the genus *Eleocharis*. I. *Rhodora* 31: 121–135,
152–163, 167–191, 199–219, 224–242.
- Svenson, H. K. 1932. Monographic studies in the genus *Eleocharis*. II. *Rhodora* 34: 193–203,
215–227.
- Svenson, H. K. 1934. Monographic studies in the genus *Eleocharis*. III. *Rhodora* 35: 377–389.
- Svenson, H. K. 1937. Monographic studies in the genus *Eleocharis*. IV. *Rhodora* 39: 210–231,
236–273.
- Svenson, H. K. 1939. Monographic studies in the genus *Eleocharis*. V. *Rhodora* 41: 1–19, 43–
47, 90–110.
- Svenson, H. K. 1947. The group of *Eleocharis palustris* in North America. *Rhodora* 49: 61–67.

- Svenson, H. K. 1957. Cyperaceae. Tribe 2, Scirpeae. In: N. L. Britton et al., eds. 1905+. North American Flora.... 47+ vols. New York. Vol. 18, pp. 505–556.
- Swartz, O. P. 1788. Nova Genera & Species Plantarum seu Prodrromus.... Stockholm, Uppsala, and Åbo. (Prodr.)
- Symb. Antill.—See: I. Urban 1898–1928
- Symb. Caricol.—See: S. T. N. Drejer 1844
- Syn. Deut. Schweiz. Fl. ed. 3—See: W. D. J. Koch et al. 1892–1907
- Syn. Mitteleur. Fl.—See: P. F. A. Ascherson et al. 1896–1939
- Syn. Pl.—See: C. H. Persoon 1805–1807
- Syn. Pl. Glumac.—See: E. G. Steudel [1853–]1855
- Syst. Bot. = Systematic Botany; Quarterly Journal of the American Society of Plant Taxonomists.
- Syst. Bot. Monogr. = Systematic Botany Monographs; Monographic Series of the American Society of Plant Taxonomists.
- Syst. Nat. ed. 10—See: C. Linnaeus 1758[–1759]
- Syst. Veg.—See: J. J. Roemer et al. 1817[–1830]; K. Sprengel [1824–]1825–1828
- Syst. Veg. ed. 14—See: J. A. Murray 1784
- Tabl. Encycl.—See: J. Lamarck and J. Poiret 1791–1823
- Tan, K. 1985. *Eriophorella*. In: P. H. Davis, ed. 1965–1988. Flora of Turkey and the East Aegean Islands. 10 vols. Edinburgh. Vol. 9, pp. 68–69.
- Tang, T. and Wang F. T. 1961. *Eleocharis*. In: Academia Sinica. 1959+. Flora Reipublicae Popularis Sinicae. 80+ vols. Beijing. Vol. 11, pp. 45–69.
- Taxon = Taxon; Journal of the International Association for Plant Taxonomy.
- Taylor, R. L. and G. A. Mulligan. 1968. Flora of the Queen Charlotte Islands. Part 2. Cytological Aspects of the Vascular Plants. Ottawa.
- Taylor, T. M. C. 1983. The Sedge Family (Cyperaceae). Victoria. [Brit. Columbia Prov. Mus. Handb. 43.]
- Tent. Fl. Germ.—See: A. W. Roth 1788–1800
- Thaiszia = Thaiszia; Journal of Botany.
- Thomas, W. W. 1984. Systematics of *Rhynchospora* sect. *Dichromena*. Mem. New York Bot. Gard. 37: 1–116.
- Thomas, W. W. 1984b. Insect pollination of *Cymophyllus fraseri* (Andrews) Mackenzie. Castanea 49: 94–95.
- Tidestrom, I. and T. Kittell. 1941. A Flora of Arizona and New Mexico.... Washington. (Fl. Ariz. New Mex.)
- Toivonen, H. 1981. Notes on the nomenclature and taxonomy of *Carex canescens* (Cyperaceae). Ann. Bot. Fenn. 18: 91–97.
- Torrey, J. 1819. A Catalogue of Plants, Growing Spontaneously within Thirty Miles of the City of New York. Albany. (Cat. Pl. New York)

- Torrey, J. [1823–]1824. A Flora of the Northern and Middle Sections of the United States.... 1 vol. in 3 fasc. New York. (Fl. N. Middle United States)
- Torrey, J. 1843. A Flora of the State of New York.... 2 vols. Albany. (Fl. New York)
- Torreya = *Torreya*; a Monthly Journal of Botanical Notes and News.
- Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. = Transactions of the American Philosophical Society Held at Philadelphia for Promoting Useful Knowledge.
- Trans. Illinois State Acad. Sci. = Transactions of the Illinois State Academy of Science.
- Trans. Linn. Soc. = Transactions of the Linnean Society.
- Trans. Linn. Soc. London = Transactions of the Linnean Society of London.
- Trans. Missouri Acad. Sci. = Transactions of the Missouri Academy of Science.
- Trans. Nebraska Acad. Sci. = Transactions, Nebraska Academy of Sciences.
- Trans. New York Acad. Sci. = Transactions of the New York Academy of Sciences.
- Trans. Wisconsin Acad. Sci. = Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Sciences, Arts and Letters.
- Trillia = *Trillia*; a Botanical Annual: Proceedings of the Botanical Society of Western Pennsylvania.
- Trudy Imp. S.-Peterburgsk. Bot. Sada = Trudy Imperatorskago S.-Peterburgskago Botanicheskago Sada.
- Tucker, G. C. 1983. The taxonomy of *Cyperus* (Cyperaceae) in Costa Rica and Panama. Syst. Bot. Monogr. 2: 1–85.
- Tucker, G. C. 1984. A revision of the genus *Kyllinga* Rottb. (Cyperaceae) in Mexico and Central America. Rhodora 86: 507–538.
- Tucker, G. C. 1987. The genera of Cyperaceae in the southeastern United States. J. Arnold Arbor. 68: 361–445.
- Tucker, G. C. 1993. *Lipocarpha*. In: J. C. Hickman, ed. 1993. The Jepson Manual. Higher Plants of California. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London. P. 1144.
- Tucker, G. C. 1993b. *Cyperus*. In: J. C. Hickman, ed. 1993. The Jepson Manual. Higher Plants of California. Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London. Pp. 1138–1140.
- Tucker, G. C. 1994. A revision of the Mexican species of *Cyperus* L. (Cyperaceae). Syst. Bot. Monogr. 43: 1–214.
- Tucker, G. C. and R. McVaugh. 1993. *Cyperus*. In: R. McVaugh and W. R. Anderson, eds. 1974+. Flora Novo-Galiciana: A Descriptive Account of the Vascular Plants of Western Mexico. 8+ vols. Ann Arbor. Vol. 3, pp. 270–344.
- Tuckerman, E. 1843. Enumeratio Methodica *Caricum* Quarundam. Schenectady. (Enum. Meth. Caric.)
- Tuckey, J. H. 1818. Narrative of an Expedition to Explore the River Zaire.... London. (Narr. Exped. Zaire)
- Tutin, T. G. et al., eds. 1964–1980. Flora Europaea. 5 vols. Cambridge.
- Underwood, J. K. 1945. The genus *Carex* in Tennessee. Amer. Midl. Naturalist 33: 613–643.

- Univ. Calif. Publ. Bot. = University of California Publications in Botany.
- University of Chicago Press. 1993. The Chicago Manual of Style, ed. 14. Chicago.
- Urban, I., ed. 1898–1928. *Symbolae Antillanae seu Fundamenta Florae Indiae Occidentalis*.... 9 vols. Berlin etc. (Symb. Antill.)
- Vahl, M. 1796[1797]–1807. *Eclogae Americanae seu Descriptiones Plantarum Praesertim Americae Meridionalis*.... 3 parts. Copenhagen. (Eclog. Amer.)
- Vahl, M. 1804–1805. *Enumeratio Plantarum*.... 2 vols. Copenhagen. (Enum. Pl.)
- Vasc. Pl. Pacif. N.W.—See: C. L. Hitchcock et al. 1955–1969
- Verh. K. K. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien = Verhandlungen der Kaiserlich-königlichen zoologisch-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien.
- Verh. Mitth. Siebenbürg. Vereins Naturwiss. Hermannstadt = Verhandlungen und Mittheilungen des Siebenbürgischen Vereins für Naturwissenschaften zu Hermannstadt.
- Verh. Zool.-Bot. Ges. Wien = Verhandlungen der Zoologisch-botanischen Gesellschaft in Wien.
- Veröff. Geobot. Inst. E. T. H. Stiftung Rübel Zürich = Veröffentlichungen des Geobotanischen Institutes der Eidg. techn. Hochschule, Stiftung Rübel, in Zürich.
- Verz. Gew. Teutschl.—See: G. A. Honckeny 1782
- Vierteljahrsschr. Naturf. Ges. Zürich = Vierteljahrsschrift der Naturforschenden Gesellschaft in Zürich.
- Villars, D. 1779. *Prospectus de l'Histoire des Plantes de Dauphiné*.... Grenoble. (Prosp. Hist. Pl. Dauphiné)
- Voss, E. G. 1967. A vegetative key to the genera of submersed and floating aquatic plants of Michigan. *Michigan Bot.* 6: 35–50.
- Voss, E. G. 1972–1996. *Michigan Flora*.... 3 vols. Bloomfield Hills and Ann Arbor.
- Wageningen Agric. Univ. Pap. = Wageningen Agricultural University Papers.
- Wahlenberg, G. 1812. *Flora Lapponica Exhibens Plantas Geographice et Botanice Consideratas*.... Berlin. (Fl. Lapp.)
- Walters, S. M. 1953b. *Eleocharis mamillata* Lindb. fil. and allied species. *Ber. Schweiz. Bot. Ges.* 63: 271–286.
- Walters, S. M. 1980. *Eleocharis*. In: T. G. Tutin et al., eds. 1964–1980. *Flora Europaea*. 5 vols. Cambridge. Vol. 5, pp. 281–284.
- Ward, D. B. and E. M. Leigh. 1975. Contributions to the flora of Florida—8, *Eleocharis* (Cyperaceae). *Castanea* 40: 16–36.
- Waterway, M. J. 1988. Systematic Studies in *Carex* Sect. *Hymenochlaenae* (Cyperaceae). Ph.D. dissertation. Cornell University.
- Waterway, M. J. 1990. Genetic differentiation and hybridization between *Carex gynodynamis* and *C. mendocinensis* (Cyperaceae) in California. *Amer. J. Bot.* 77: 826–838.
- Waterway, M. J. 1990b. Systematic implications of achene micromorphology in *Carex* sect. *Hymenochlaenae* (Cyperaceae). *Canad. J. Bot.* 68: 630–639.

- Waterway, M. J. 1996. Genetic variation in the endemic California sedge *Carex hirtissima*. *Madroño* 43: 1–14.
- Waterway, M. J. 1999. Phylogenetic relationships within *Carex* based on DNA sequence data. In: International Botanical Congress. [1999.] Abstracts. XVI International Botanical Congress, St. Louis, USA, August 1–7, 1999. [St. Louis.] P. 386.
- Watson, S. 1871. United States Geological Expolration [sic] of the Fortieth Parallel. Clarence King, Geologist-in-charge. [Vol. 5] Botany. By Sereno Watson.... Washington. [Botanical portion of larger work by C. King.] [Botany (Fortieth Parallel)]
- Watsonia = *Watsonia*; *Journal of the Botanical Society of the British Isles*.
- Webber, J. M. and P. W. Ball. 1984. The taxonomy of the *Carex rosea* group (section *Phaestoglochin*) in Canada. *Canad. J. Bot.* 62: 2058–2073.
- Weber, W. A. and R. C. Wittmann. 1992. Catalog of the Colorado Flora: A Biodiversity Baseline. Niwot, Colo.
- Weed Sci. = Weed Science; *Journal of the Weed Science Society of America*.
- Whitkus, R. 1988. Systematics and Evolution of the *Carex pachystachya* Complex (Cyperaceae). Ph.D. dissertation. Ohio State University.
- Whitkus, R. and J. G. Packer. 1984. A contribution to the taxonomy of the *Carex macloviana* aggregate (Cyperaceae) in western Canada and Alaska. *Canad. J. Bot.* 62: 1592–1607.
- Wieboldt, T. F., G. P. Fleming, J. C. Ludwig, and F. C. Huber. 1998. Noteworthy collections: Virginia. *Castanea* 63: 82–91.
- Wiegand, K. M. 1922. Variations of *Carex annectens*. *Rhodora* 24: 73–74.
- Wiggins, I. L. and J. H. Thomas. 1962. A Flora of the Alaskan Arctic Slope. Toronto. [Arctic Inst. N. Amer. Special Publ. 4.]
- Willdenow, C. L. 1809–1813[–1814]. *Enumeratio Plantarum Horti Regii Botanici Berolinensis*.... 2 parts + suppl. Berlin. [Parts paged consecutively.] (Enum. Pl.)
- Willdenow, C. L., C. F. Schwägrichen, and J. H. F. Link. 1797–1830. *Caroli a Linné Species Plantarum*.... Editio Quarta.... 6 vols. Berlin. [Vols. 1–5(1), 1797–1810, by Willdenow; vol. 5(2), 1830, by Schwägrichen; vol. 6, 1824–1825, by Link.] (Sp. Pl.)
- Wilson, K. L. 1990. Typification and application of *Scirpus geniculatus* L. *Cyperaceae Newslett.* 7: 6–8.
- Wilson, K. L. and D. A. Morrison, eds. 2000. *Monocots: Systematics and Evolution*. Melbourne.
- Withering, W. 1787–1792. *A Botanical Arrangement of British Plants*..., ed. 2. 3 vols. in 4. Birmingham, London, and Edinburgh. (Bot. Arr. Brit. Pl. ed. 2)
- Wood, A. 1845. *A Class-book of Botany*.... Boston and Claremont, N.H. (Class-book Bot.)
- Wood, A. 1847. *A Class-book of Botany*..., ed 2. Boston and Claremont, N.H. (Class-book Bot. ed. 2)
- Wood, A. 1861. *A Class-book of Botany*.... New York. [Class-book Bot. ed. s.n.(b)]

- Wood, A. 1871. *The American Botanist and Florist; Including Lessons in the Structure, Life, and Growth of Plants; Together with a Simple Analytical Flora, Descriptive of the Native and Cultivated Plants Growing in the Atlantic Division of the American Union...*, ed. 2. New York and Chicago. (Amer. Bot. Fl. ed. 2)
- Wujek, D. E. and F. J. Menapace. 1986. Taxonomy of *Carex* section *Folliculatae* using achene micromorphology. *Rhodora* 88: 399–403.
- Wunderlin, R. P. 1998. *Guide to the Vascular Plants of Florida*. Gainesville.
- Yatskievych, G. 1999+. *Steiermark's Flora of Missouri*. 1+ vol. Jefferson City.
- Yatskievych, G. and J. Turner. 1990. *Catalogue of the flora of Missouri*. Monogr. Syst. Bot. Missouri Bot. Gard. 37.
- Yen, A. C. and R. G. Olmstead. 2000. Molecular systematics of Cyperaceae tribe Cariceae based on two chloroplast DNA regions: *ndhF* and *trnL* intron-intergenic spacer. *Syst. Bot.* 25: 479–494.
- Yen, A. C. and R. G. Olmstead. 2000b. Phylogenetic analysis of *Carex* (Cyperaceae): Generic and subgeneric relationships based on chloroplast DNA. In: K. L. Wilson and D. A. Morrison, eds. 2000. *Monocots: Systematics and Evolution*. Melbourne. Pp. 602–609.
- Yeo, R. R. 1980. Life history and ecology of dwarf spikerush (*Eleocharis coloradoensis*). *Weed Sci.* 28: 263–272.
- Zinserling, I. D. 1935. *Heleocharis*. In: V. L. Komarov et al., eds. 1934–1964. *Flora URSS*.... 30 vols. Leningrad. Vol. 3, pp. 63–90.